

***Mercediella* nom. nov., a replacement name for *Camposichthys* Figueiredo & Silva Santos, 1991 (Pisces: Pycnodontiformes)**

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Abstract. *Camposichthys* has been published three times for genera of bony fishes, generating a triple homonymy which is described and analyzed in this paper. A replacement name for the youngest homonym is presented.

***Camposichthys* Travassos, 1946 (Characiformes: Cynodontidae)**

Travassos (1946) was the first to erect *Camposichthys* and did so on some erroneous assumptions regarding the then complicated status of *Cynodon* Spix in Spix & Agassiz, 1829, *Raphiodon* Agassiz in Spix & Agassiz, 1829, and *Rhaphiodonichthys* Campos, 1945 (see Kottelat 1988). In Opinion 2012, the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (2002) considered *Camposichthys* Travassos, 1946, to be a junior objective synonym of *Cynodon* Spix in Spix & Agassiz, 1829, and placed it in the ‘Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology’. Despite this nomenclatural act, in accordance with § 80.7.1 of the current version of the Code (ICZN 1999) this name continues to compete in homonymy.

***Camposichthys* Whitley, 1953 (Characiformes: Curimatidae)**

In 1953, Whitley established *Camposichthys* as a replacement name for *Camposella* Fernandez-Yepe, 1948 preoccupied by *Camposella* Cole, 1919 (Insecta: Diptera) and, when he learned that *Camposichthys* Whitley, 1953 was also preoccupied, in 1954 he replaced it with a new name, *Stupens*.

***Camposichthys* Figueiredo & Silva Santos, 1991 (Pycnodontiformes: Pycnodontidae)**

Camposichthys was used a third time as the name of a new genus of Pisces by Figueiredo & Silva Santos (1991), for †*Camposichthys riachuelensis*, a fossil pycnodontid species from Brazil described as new in the same paper. This genus is currently treated as valid (Barbosa et al. 2008; Figueiredo 2009; Poyota-Ariza & Wenz 2002; Souza Lima et al. 2002) and no junior synonym is available for this genus that could serve as a replacement name.

To resolve the remaining homonymy between *Camposichthys* Travassos, 1946, and *Camposichthys* Figueiredo & Silva Santos, 1991, *Mercediella* is here proposed as a replacement name for the latter junior homonym following §§ 53.2, 56.1 and 60.3 of the Code. The only known member of this genus is the originally designated type species †*Mercediella riachuelensis* (Figueiredo & Silva Santos, 1991).

The new name honours Mercedes Azpelicueta, ichthyologist and paleoichthyologist from La Plata, Argentina. Thanks are due to Miguel Alonso-Zarazaga, Madrid, and Alain Dubois, Paris, for sharing their experience and expertise regarding the rules of the Code. An earlier version of this paper benefited from comments of Mark Wilson, Edmonton, and an anonymous reviewer.

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