

anordnung, dort wird daher auf braunspitzigem Material sich ebenfalls Schimmelbildung einstellen. Es erfährt damit die in den Kreisen der Praktiker allgemein vertretene Anschauung ihre Begründung, dass durch einen Gehalt an braunspitzigen Körnern der Werth einer Gerste für Brauzwecke wesentlich herabgedrückt wird.

Lafar (Hohenheim bei Stuttgart).

Neue Litteratur.*)

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*) Der ergebnst Unterzeichneta bittet dringend die Herren Autoren um gefällige Uebersendung von Separat-Abdrücken oder wenigstens um Angabe der Titel ihrer neuen Publicationen, damit in der „Neuen Litteratur“ möglichste Vollständigkeit erreicht wird. Die Redactionen anderer Zeitschriften werden ersucht, den Inhalt jeder einzelnen Nummer gefälligst mittheilen zu wollen, damit derselbe ebenfalls schnell berücksichtigt werden kann.

Dr. Uhlförster,
Humboldtstrasse Nr. 22.

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Pterostylis Mackibbinii.

Leaves all comparatively large, several crowded near the root, or when the stem much heightens all scattered, but the middle leaves the largest, from ovate to lanceolar; flower of great size, singly terminal, partly chocolate-coloured, slightly puberulous, supported by a large leaf-like bract; upper calyx-lobe and lateral petals upwards arched, bluntnish; lower calyx-lobes cuneate-connate below the middle, upwards semi-lanceolar, subulate, neither divergent nor with any long thread-like termination, the sinus between them narrow and very acute; labellum dark-coloured, glabrous, narrow-elliptical, along the median line upwards folded, its appendage conspicuous fringed-penicillate; ovulary furrowed.

Near St. Vincent-Gulf; F. v. M. (1848). Cardinia-Creek; Ch. French. Southern Tasmania; Gulliver. On King's-Island and Swan-Islands; J. M'Kibbin Esq. Near Brighton-Bluff; Thos. S. Hart, Esq., M.A.

Flowers here in September. All collectors finds the dwarf form of this species, in which then the leaves are sessile or short-stalked and almost crowded into a rosette, the flower hardly reaching beyond these radical leaves, and being almost sessile among them, the bract expanding into a large floral leaf. Some of Mr. M'Kibbin's specimens from King's-Islands are nearly a foot high, have leaves $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, on very conspicuous petioles, whereas in some smaller specimens none of the leaves measure over $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in length. This species differs chiefly from *P. curta* in the stem, if developed, bearing very expansive leaves, and therefore of far less difference in comparison to the radical leaves, in the larger floral bract, in the more incurved upper calyx-lobe and lateral petals, and in the far less wide sinus separating the lower calyx lobes.

Our new plant is distinguished from *P. cucullata* in flowering under equal circumstances some weeks earlier, in frequently dwarf habit, again in the more curved upper portion of the flower, reminding rather of *P. nutans*, and in the blunt upwards less narrowed labellum, resembling that of *P. obtusa*. Besides, from both *P. curta* and *P. cucullata* the partly brownish-dark coloration of the flower, not dissimilar to that in *P. vittata*, distinguish it, although it should be remembered, that *Chiloglottis Gunnii*, *Prasophyllum elatum*, and *Orthoceras strictum* vary in this respect as much as could be, green or dark-coloured, whereas in *P. vittata* the tinge of the flowers is not subject to alterations.

Incidentally it may here be observed that Mr. M'Kibbin cultivated a plant from Port-Phillip, which, though more robust and bearing larger

leaves, seems also referable to *P. curta*, not without some approach to *P. cucullata*.

P. curta occurs in the Australian Alps (Stirling), Brodribb-River (Merrell), Loddon (Dickinson).

Again *P. curta* comes in floral characters, particularly the labellum, near *P. obtusa*. The development of stem-leaves on expense of the radical leaves is no specific note, to separate *P. pyramidalis* from *P. nana*.

In the *Botanical Magazine*, plate 3,085, *P. nutans* is figured as possessing a glabrous labellum, and Bentham describes that organ as merely ciliolate, as indeed it appears when viewed from beneath; the surface however is copiously beset with minute hairlets, by which peculiarity this species is still more easily distinguished from several allied congeners. The lamented Mr. Fitzgerald gave also in this instance a faithful illustration, as we all know, for his superb work. His *P. hispidula* can however not be specifically separated. *P. nutans* has been sent from Mt. Dromedary by the late Mr. Reader, from the Peel-River by Mr. Musson, Glenelg-River (Eckert), Ovens-River (Miss Henley), and from Hume-River (Jephcott), Macleay-River (Miss Carter). The ripe fruit and matured seeds of all our native orchids should be studied specially for possibly new diagnostic notes. *P. curta* is delineated in Guillemin's "Icon. Plant Austral.", on plate II. Extends to Peel-River (Ch. Musson).

P. cucullata as well as some other congeners are very variable as regards the length of the thin attenuation of the lower calyx-lobes; grows also at Mt. William (Sullivan), and Hume-River (C. French, jun.), Snowy-River (Baeuerlen). Occasionally flowers smaller. Mr. Ch. French, sen., found this near Port-Phillip, in somewhat peaty Melaleuca-thickets, drawn up to fully five feet. The distinctions between *P. cucullata* and *P. furcata* are probably not specific.

P. concinna has sometimes the radical leaves dispersed upwards, two or three being placed on the stem. It flowers here in June. At the Derwent sometimes the stems attain a length of nearly one foot (Rodway).

P. pedaloglossa flowers near Brighton-Bluff already early in April, but really as a vernal plant, when along with it *Eriochilus autumnalis* and *E. fimbriatus* are simultaneously in bloom (Ch. French, jun.)

P. pedunculata occurs also on the base of Mt. Kosciusko (Ch. French, jun.), at Loutit-Bay (Mrs. Beale) and on the Clyde (Baeuerlen). Leaves always remarkably dark-green above. *P. semirubra* is most closely allied to this, and occurs also on sandy coast soil at Kardinia-Creek; flowers in July and August.

P. nana has lately been found on the Lachlan-River (Josephson), at the Grampians (D'Alton), Upper Yarra (Walter), Murray-Desert (Tepper). The form distinguished as *P. pyramidalis* extends to Geographe-Bay (Miss Bussell). This species flowers here from June to August.

P. grandiflora or a very closely allied plant has been gathered at Western-Port, where it flowers in June, but at Kardinia-Creek and at Morbunya in August. Delineated by Bauer and Guillemin. *P. Baptistii* approaches in many respects *P. grandiflora*. It has become illustrated in Sir J. Hooker's *Bot. Mag.* on plate 6,351. *P. reflexa* occurs also on the Lower-Yarra (Miss Coghill) and at the Genoa (Baeuerlen); was found flowering as early as June on the Loddon (M'Kibbin).

P. præcox differs irrespective of some other marks from *P. reflexa* in the less pointed labellum. Flowers at Port-Phillip already in May and June, but seemingly also under exceptional circumstances in October (Ch. French, jun.) Mr. C. French, sen. gave many extensive notes on Victorian orchids in Wing's "Southern Science Record" long ago.

P. obtusa flowered once on the Upper Yarra as early as April, at Port-Phillip it blooms usually in June and July, at the Genoa in May (Reader); extends to East-Gippsland (Howitt), Whittlesea-Ranges (Dixon). Mr. French found it once two-flowering.

P. parviflora was noticed on some sources of the Lachlan-River (Dr. Lauterer). Attains in luxuriant culture a height of $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet.

P. aphylla grows on various places near Port-Phillip (C. French) extends to the Grampians (Walter). Cultivated it bears flowers here in April already.

P. rufa, Blackwood-River (Mrs. M'Hard), Eucla (Batt), Fowler's-Bay (Mrs. Richards), Cornet-River (O'Shanesy), Ovens-River (Falk), Cardinia-Creek (French), Blue Mountains (Woolls), Hunter's-River (Miss Carter), Moreton-Bay (Fitzgerald).

P. barbata we have now from near Port-Phillip, from the Upper Loddon (Wooster), Mt. Macedon (Moffatt), Omeo (Stirling), Grampians (Walter), Gerangamete (M'Cann), Anderson's Creek (Coghill), Cootamundra (Fitzgerald), Kent's Group (Gabriel).

P. turfosa is extremely close in affinity to the preceding species. Height to $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet. The end of the labellum is dilated. Flowers in September. Figured in G. Reichenbach's „Xenia“, on plate 187.

P. mutica reaches the Peel-River (Musson) and Fowler's Bay (Mrs. Richards), flowering there in July. *P. cycnocephala* is a mere variety. *P. rufa* occurs also on the Hume-River (Ch. French, jun.), on the Campaspe-River (Berthoud).

P. longifolia may exceptionally become one-flowered, which can be said also of the following species. Hume-River (Jephcott), Loddon (G. Johnson), York's-Peninsula (Beythieu), Hunter's-Island (Atkinson).

P. vittata flowers here in June. Mr. Smeaton refers to this well marked plant in the transaction of the R.S. of S.A. VI., 100 (1881). His Honour Sir Lambert Dobson found it on Deal-Island of Kent's Group, Miss Elizabeth Parkinson near the Lower Wimmera. See also Wing's „Southern Science Record“, I., 120 (1881). The flowering time also of many South-west Australian orchids was recorded by Preiss already about 50 years ago, in Lehmann's „Plantae Preissianae“, according to the various regions, in which they grow. Supplemental notes on indigenous orchids of other genera will be offered on some early occasion.

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Personalnachrichten.

Dr. Alexander Skofitz, Herausgeber der Oesterreichischen Botanischen Zeitschrift, ist am 17. November im 71. Lebensjahre in Wien gestorben.

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