

Eine aktualisierte Checkliste der Saturniiden der Philippinen (Lepidoptera: Saturniidae)

An updated checklist of the saturniid moths of the Philippines
(Lepidoptera: Saturniidae)

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Key Words: Lepidoptera, Saturniidae, wild silkmoth, Philippines, taxonomy, distribution.

Statement: Collective-group names used in this contribution were established tentative for certain assemblages of taxonomic convenience only. They do not comply with the requirements for a valid description according to the provisions of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, 4th Edition (London) – ICZN (1999).

Systematics: Insecta-; Lepidoptera-; Glossata-; Heteroneura-;

Bombycoidea-;

Saturniidae-; Saturniidae Boisduval, 1837 [“1834”]

Saturniidae-; Saturniinae Boisduval, 1837 [“1834”]

Saturniinae-; Attacini Blanchard, 1840

Attacini-; Attacus Linnaeus, 1767

Attacus-; *Phalaena atlas* Linnaeus, 1758; STATUS-; type-species of *Attacus* Linnaeus, 1767 by subsequent designation by the ICZN (Opinion 450)

Attacus-; *atlas* (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Phalaena Bombyx*)

Attacus-; *caesar* Maassen in Maassen & Weymer, [1872] (*Attacus*)

Attacus-; *imperator* Kirby, 1892 (*Attacus*); junior subjective synonym of *caesar* Maassen in Maassen & Weymer, [1872]

Attacus-; *lorquinii* C. & R. Felder, 1861 (*Attacus*)

Attacus-; *lorquinii banghaasi* Gschwandner, 1920 (*Attacus*)

Attacus-; *lorquinii calayanensis* Brechlin & van Schayck, 2016 (*Attacus*)

Attacus-; *philippina* Bouvier, 1930 (*Attacus*)

Attacus-; *lemairei* Peigler, 1985 (*Attacus*)

Attacini-; Samia Hübner, 1819 [“1816”]

Samia-; *Phalaena cynthia* Drury, 1773; STATUS-; type-species of *Samia* Hübner, 1819 [“1816”] by subsequent designation by Grote (1865)

Samia-; *luzonica* (Watson, 1914 [“1913”]) (*Philosamia*)

Samia-; *mindanaensis* (Rebel, 1924) (*Philosamia*); STATUS-; junior subjective synonym of *luzonica* (Watson, 1914 [“1913”])

Samia-; *manillensis* (Bouvier, 1927) (*Philosamia*); STATUS-; infrasubspecific

Samia-; *manillensis* Bouvier, 1936 (*Samia*); STATUS-; junior subjective synonym of *luzonica* (Watson, 1914 [“1913”])

Samia-; *treadawayi* Naumann, 1998) (*Samia*)

Saturniinae-; Saturniini Boisduval, 1837 [“1834”]

Saturniini-; Actias Leach in Leach & Nodder, 1815

Actias-; *Phalaena luna* Linnaeus, 1758; STATUS-; type-species of *Actias* Leach in Leach & Nodder, 1815 by subsequent designation by Grote (1874)

Actias-; ***selene*-group** (sensu Nässig 1994); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Actias-; ***selene*-subgroup** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2022); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Actias-; *brevijuxta* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Actias*)

Actias;- *brevijuxta brevinaensis* Brechlin, 2012 (*Actias*)

Actias;- ***maenas-group*** (sensu Nässig 1994); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Actias;- *philippinica philippinica* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Actias*)

Actias;- *philippinica bulbosa* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Actias*)

Saturniini;- ***Antheraea Hübner, 1819*** [“1816”]

Saturniini-; *Phalaena mylitta* Drury, 1773; STATUS-; type-species of *Antheraea* Hübner, 1819 [“1816”] by subsequent designation by Kirby (1892)

Antheraea;- ***Antheraea Hübner, 1819*** [“1816”]; STATUS-; subgenus of *Antheraea* Hübner, 1819 [“1816”]

Antheraea;- ***paphia/frithi-group*** (sensu Nässig 1991); STATUS-; tentative collective- group name

Antheraea;- ***frithi-complex*** (sensu Paukstadt, Paukstadt & Schulz 2011); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea;- *semperi* C. & R. Felder, 1861 (*Antheraea*)

Antheraea;- *semperi semperi* C. & R. Felder, 1861 (*Antheraea*)

Antheraea;- *semperi noeli* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea;- *zwicki* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea;- ***rumphii-complex*** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2022); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Remarks: The following taxon fits to a group of taxa around *rumphii* C. Felder in von Frauenfeld, 1861 (*Antheraea*) and *celebensis* Watson, 1915 (*Antheraea*) (Sulawesi) rather than to taxa of the *frithi*-complex

Antheraea;- *gulata* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea;- ***ranakaensis-complex*** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2022); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea;- *schroederi* Paukstadt, Brosch & Paukstadt, 1999 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea;- ***cordifolia/minahassae-subgroup*** of the *paphia/frithi*-group (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2022); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea;- ***cordifolia/rosieri-complex*** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2022) of the *cordifolia/minahassae*-subgroup; STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea;- *rosieri* (Toxopeus, 1940) (*Loeopantheraea*)

Antheraea;- *rosieri imelda* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; **larissa-subgroup** of the *paphia/frithi*-group (sensu Brechlin 2014); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea-; **larissa-complex** of the *larissa*-subgroup (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2018); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea-; *larissa* (Westwood, 1848) (*Saturnia*)

Antheraea-; *larissa palawarissa* Brechlin, 2014 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; **mindoroensis-complex** of the *larissa*-subgroup (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2018)

Antheraea-; *mindoroensis* Brosch & Paukstadt in Paukstadt & Brosch, 1996 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; *philippirissa* Treadaway & Nässig, 1997 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; *mindanarissa* Brechlin, 2014 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; *negrorissa* Brechlin, 2014 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; *visayarissa* Brechlin, 2014 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; **helferi-group** (sensu Nässig 1991); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea-; **helferi-subgroup** (sensu Paukstadt, Paukstadt & Brosch 1998); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea-; *halconensis* Paukstadt & Brosch, 1996 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Antheraea-; ‡*aureorubescens* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998; STATUS-; infrasubspecific

Antheraea-; **yamamai-subgroup** (sensu Paukstadt, Paukstadt & Brosch 1998); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraea-; *hagedorni* Naumann & Lourens, 2008 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraea*))

Remarks: The *helferi*-group (sensu Nässig 1991) with its *helferi*-subgroup (sensu Paukstadt, Paukstadt & Brosch 1998) and *yamamai*-subgroup (sensu Paukstadt, Paukstadt & Brosch 1998) is needed redefined

***Antheraea*-; *Antheraeopsis* Wood-Mason, 1886; STATUS-; subgenus of *Antheraea* Hübner, 1819 [“1816”]**

Antheraeopsis-; *Saturnia assama* Westwood, 1848; STATUS-; type-species of *Antheraeopsis* Wood-Mason, 1886 by monotypy; junior subjective synonym of *Saturnia assamensis* Helfer, 1837

Antheraeopsis-; ***youngi*-group** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2013); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Antheraeopsis-; *youngi* Watson, 1915 (*Antheraea* [sic])

Antheraeopsis-; *sahi* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraeopsis*))

Antheraeopsis-; **paniki-group** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2013);
 STATUS-; tentative collective-group name
Antheraeopsis-; *paniki* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998 (*Antheraea*
 (*Antheraeopsis*))
Antheraeopsis-; *paniki paniki* Nässig & Treadaway, 1998 (*Antheraea*
 (*Antheraeopsis*))
Antheraeopsis-; *paniki bacoensis* U. Paukstadt & L.H. Paukstadt, 2013
 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraeopsis*))
Antheraeopsis-; *paniki canlaonensis* U. Paukstadt & L.H. Paukstadt, 2013
 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraeopsis*))
Antheraeopsis-; *paniki dulangensis* U. Paukstadt & L.H. Paukstadt, 2013
 (*Antheraea* (*Antheraeopsis*))

Saturniini-; Loepa Moore, 1859

Loepa-; *Saturnia katinka* Westwood, 1848; STATUS-; type-species of
Loepa Moore, 1859 by monotypy
Loepa-; **katinka-group** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2015); STATUS-;
 tentative collective-group name
Loepa-; **katinka-subgroup of the katinka-group** (sensu Paukstadt &
 Paukstadt 2015); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name
Loepa-; *mindanaensis* Schüssler, 1933 (*Loepa*)
Loepa-; *nigropupillata* Nässig & Treadaway, 1988 (*Loepa*)
Loepa-; *palawana* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Loepa*)
Loepa-; *visayana* Brechlin, 2000 (*Loepa*)

Saturniini-; Cricula Walker, 1855

Remarks: *Cricula* Walker, 1855 was first established in the Drepanulidae Boisduval, 1828
 [as *Drepanulides* Motschulsky, 1866] (now *Drepanidae* Mayrick, 1895) and was placed in
 the Saturniidae Boisduval, [1837] 1834 by Herrich-Schäffer ([1858] 1850-1858)
Cricula-; *Saturnia trifenestrata* Helfer, 1837; STATUS-; type-species of
Cricula Walker, 1855 by monotypy
Cricula-; **trifenestrata-group** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2019);
 STATUS-; tentative collective-group name
Cricula-; *trifenestrata* (Helfer, 1837) (*Saturnia* (?))
Cricula-; *trifenestrata treadawayi* Nässig, 1989 (*Cricula*)
Cricula-; **elaezia-group** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2019); STATUS-;
 tentative collective-group name
Cricula-; **Sundaland subgroup** (sensu Nässig in Nässig, Kitching, Peigler
 & Treadaway 2010); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name
Cricula-; *elaezia* Jordan, 1909 (*Cricula*); distribution: Java and S Borneo
Cricula-; *palawanica* Brechlin, 2001 (*Cricula*); distribution: Palawan

Cricula-; **Wallacea subgroup** (sensu Nässig in Nässig, Kitching, Peigler & Treadaway 2010); STATUS-; tentative collective group-name
Cricula-; *mindanaensis* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Cricula*); distribution: Mindanao

Cricula-; **luzonica-group** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2019)

Cricula-; **luzonica-subgroup** (sensu Paukstadt & Paukstadt 2019)

Cricula-; *luzonica* Jordan, 1909 (*Cricula*)

Cricula-; *kareli* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Cricula*)

Cricula-; *leyteana* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Cricula*)

Cricula-; *leyteana leyteana* Nässig & Treadaway, 1997 (*Cricula*)

Cricula-; *leyteana bayani* Nässig & Treadaway, 2011 (*Cricula*)

Cricula-; *halconensis* Nässig & Treadaway, 2011 (*Cricula*)

Saturniini-; *Lemaireia* Nässig & Holloway in Holloway, 1987

Lemaireia-; *Antheraea loepoides* Butler, 1880; STATUS-; type-species of *Lemaireia* Nässig & Holloway in Holloway, 1987 by original designation

Lemaireia -; *Lemaireia* Nässig & Holloway, 1988; STATUS-; junior synonym of *Lemaireia* Nässig & Holloway in Holloway, 1987

Lemaireia -; **loepoides-group** (sensu Nässig & Wang 2006); STATUS-; tentative collective-group name

Lemaireia-; *schintlmeisteri* Nässig & Lampe in Lampe & Nässig, 1989 (*Lemaireia*)

Eine aktualisierte Checkliste der Saturniiden der Philippinen (Lepidoptera: Saturniidae)

An updated checklist of the saturniid moths of the Philippines (Lepidoptera: Saturniidae)

Abstract: Early comprehensive studies of the wild silkmoths (Lepidoptera: Saturniidae) of the Philippines have been mainly carried out by Wolfgang A. Nässig and Colin G. Treadaway, cf. Nässig & Treadaway (1988, 1997a, 1997b, 1998, 2011a, and 2011b). Further important papers were published by Nässig (1989) and Nässig & Lampe (1989). In a lengthy paper on the Saturniidae of the Philippines Nässig & Treadaway (1998) described new taxa and finally provided a checklist with 23 species (30 taxa of which 27 has been endemic for the Philippines) of Saturniidae for the Philippine Islands. Thus far the descriptions of new taxa were based on morphological characters. Taxonomic changes and further new descriptions of taxa were published, cf. Peigler (1985, 1989), Paukstadt & Brosch (1996), Naumann (1998), Paukstadt, Brosch & Paukstadt (1999), Brechlin (2000, 2001, 2012, and 2014), Peigler & Naumann (2003), Naumann & Lourens (2008), Paukstadt & Paukstadt (2013), and Brechlin & van Schayck (2016). Paukstadt & Paukstadt (2020a, 2020b, and 2020c) recorded already 45 taxa of the family Saturniidae from the Philippine Islands. Recent studies were mainly based on genetic comparisons of island populations (by BOLD). Since many local populations proved to be somehow genetically distinct, taxa atomization inevitably arose.

Zusammenfassung: Frühe umfassende Untersuchungen der wilden Seidenspinner (Lepidoptera: Saturniidae) der Philippinen wurden hauptsächlich durch Wolfgang A. Nässig und Colin G. Treadaway durchgeführt, vgl. Nässig & Treadaway (1988, 1997a, 1997b, 1998, 2011a und 2011b). Zwei weitere Arbeiten wurden von Nässig (1989) und Nässig & Lampe (1989) veröffentlicht. In einem langen Artikel über die Saturniiden der Philippinen hatten Nässig & Treadaway (1998) zwei neue Arten und vier neue Unterarten beschrieben und schliesslich eine Checkliste mit 23 Arten (30 Taxa von denen 30 endemisch waren) von Saturniiden für die Philippinen erstellt. Die Beschreibungen neuer Taxa basierten bis dato auf morphologische Merkmale. Taxonomische Änderungen und weitere Neubeschreibungen von Taxa wurden veröffentlicht, vgl. Peigler (1985, 1989), Paukstadt & Brosch (1996), Naumann (1998), Paukstadt, Brosch & Paukstadt (1999), Brechlin (2000, 2001, 2012 und 2014), Peigler & Naumann (2003), Naumann & Lourens (2008), Paukstadt & Paukstadt (2013) und Brechlin & van Schayck (2016). Paukstadt & Paukstadt (2020a, 2020b und 2020c) erfassten bereits 45 Taxa der Familie Saturniidae von den Philippinen. Neuere Studien basierten hauptsächlich auf genetische Vergleiche von Inselpopulationen (durch BOLD). Da sich viele Lokalpopulationen als „irgendwie“ genetisch distinkt erwiesen, entstand zwangsläufig eine Atomisierung der Taxa.

Checklist of the Saturniidae (Lepidoptera) of the Philippines

Tribe Attacini BLANCHARD, 1840

Genus *Attacus* LINNAEUS, 1767

- atlas* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Batanes Archipelago)
- caesar* MAASSEN in Maassen & Weymer, [1872] (endemic to the southern Philippines)
- lorquinii* C. & R. FELDER, 1861 (endemic to Cebu, Luzon, Marinduque, Masbate, Polillo Archipelago, and Sibuyan)
- lorquinii banghaasi* GSCHWANDNER, 1920 (endemic to Mindoro)
- lorquinii calayanensis* BRECHLIN & VAN SCHAYCK, 2016 (endemic to Calayan / Babuyan Archipelago)
- philippina* BOUVIER, 1930 (endemic to Negros and Panay)
- lemairei* PEIGLER, 1985 (endemic to Balabac and Palawan)

Genus *Samia* HÜBNER, 1819 [“1816”]

- luzonica* (WATSON, 1914 [“1913”]) (endemic to the Philippines except Palawan)
- treadawayi* NAUMANN, 1998 (endemic to Palawan)

Tribe Saturniini BOISDUVAL, 1837 [“1834”]

Genus *Actias* LEACH in Leach & Nodder, 1815

- selene*-group
- selene*-subgroup
 - brevijuxta* NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1997 (endemic to Luzon and Mindoro)
 - brevijuxta brevinaensis* BRECHLIN, 2012 (endemic to Mindanao)
- maenas*-group
 - philippinica philippinica* NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1997 (endemic to the Philippines except Palawan)
 - philippinica bulbosa* NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1997 (endemic to Palawan)

Genus *Antheraea* HÜBNER, 1819 [“1816”]

Subgenus *Antheraea* HÜBNER, 1819 [“1816”]

- paphia/frithi*-group
- frithi*-complex of the *paphia/frithi*-group
 - semperi semperi* C. & R. FELDER, 1861 (endemic to Bohol, Cebu, Leyte, Luzon, Mindanao, Panay, and Siargao)
 - semperi noeli* NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 (endemic to Mindoro)

- zwicki* NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 (endemic to Palawan and Borneo)
gulata NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 (endemic to Balabac and Palawan)
- ranakaensis*-complex of the *paphia/frithi*-group
schroederi PAUKSTADT, BROSC & PAUKSTADT, 1999 (endemic to Leyte, Luzon, Marinduque, Mindanao, Negros, Panay, and Samar)
- larissa*-subgroup of the *paphia/frithi*-group
larissa-complex of the *larissa*-subgroup
larissa palawarissa BRECHLIN, 2014 (endemic to Palawan)
- mindoroensis*-complex of the *larissa*-subgroup
mindoroensis BROSC & PAUKSTADT in Paukstadt & Brosch, 1996 (endemic to Mindoro I.)
philippirissa TREADAWAY & NÄSSIG, 1997 (endemic to Luzon)
mindanarissa BRECHLIN, 2014 (endemic to Mindanao)
negrorissa BRECHLIN, 2014 (endemic to Negros)
visayarissa BRECHLIN, 2014 (endemic to Leyte, Panay and Samar)
- cordifolia/minahassae*-subgroup of the *paphia/frithi*-group
cordifolia/rosieri-complex
rosieri imeldae NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 (endemic to Palawan)
- helferi*-group
helferi-subgroup of the *helferi*-group
halconensis PAUKSTADT & BROSC, 1996 (endemic to Bohol, Leyte, Luzon, Mindanao, Mindoro, Negros, Panay, and Samar)
- yamamai*-subgroup of the *helferi*-group
hagedorni NAUMANN & LOURENS, 2008 (endemic to Luzon)

Subgenus *Antheraeopsis* WOOD-MASON, 1886

- youngi*-group
sahi NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 (endemic to Palawan)
- paniki*-group
paniki NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 (the identity of the populations from Homonhon, Leyte, Panay, and Samar needs investigation)
paniki paniki NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 (type locality is Luzon)
paniki bacoensis PAUKSTADT & PAUKSTADT, 2013 (endemic to Mindoro)
paniki canlaonensis PAUKSTADT & PAUKSTADT, 2013 (endemic to Negros)
paniki dulangensis PAUKSTADT & PAUKSTADT, 2013 (endemic to Mindanao)

Genus *Cricula* WALKER, 1855

trifenestrata-group

trifenestrata treadawayi NÄSSIG, 1989 (endemic to Cebu, Linapacan, Mindanao, Mindoro, Negros, and Palawan)

elaezia-group

Sundaland-subgroup of the *elaezia*-group

palawanica BRECHLIN, 2001 (endemic to Palawan)

Wallacea-subgroup

mindanaensis NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1997 (endemic to Mindanao)

luzonica-group

luzonica-subgroup of the *luzonica*-group

luzonica JORDAN, 1909 (endemic to Luzon)

kareli NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1997 (endemic to Mindanao)

leyteana leyteana NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1997 (endemic to Leyte)

leyteana bayani NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 2011 (endemic to Panay)

halconensis NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 2011 (endemic to Mindoro)

Genus *Loepa* MOORE, 1859

katinka-group

katinka-subgroup of the *katinka*-group

mindanaensis SCHÜSSLER, 1933 (endemic to Mindanao)

nigropupillata NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1988 (endemic to Luzon and Sibuyan)

palawana NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1997 (endemic to Palawan)

visayana BRECHLIN, 2000 (endemic to Leyte and Panay)

Genus *Lemaireia* NÄSSIG & HOLLOWAY in Holloway, 1987

loepoides-group

schintlmeisteri NÄSSIG & LAMPE in Lampe & Nässig, 1989 (endemic to Mindanao)

Remarks: The term Mimaropa is occasionally found in literature and in BOLD. Mimaropa was formerly known as the Southwestern Tagalog Region, which is an administrative region in the Philippines. The name Mimaropa (also MIMAROPA) is an acronym combination of its constituent provinces Mindoro (Occidental Mindoro and Oriental Mindoro), Marinduque, Romblon, and Palawan. The term Mimaropa is not used in this contribution to indicate this particular region.

Further taxa were recorded from the Philippines. Some records based on misidentifications, mislabeled specimens or single records which have not yet been confirmed with fresh material. Those are (the below list might be incomplete):

1. *Antheraea (Antheraeopsis) castanea youngi* WATSON, 1915 from perhaps the Philippines, cf. Nässig, Lampe & Kager (1996).
2. *Antheraea (Antheraea) larissa* (WESTWOOD, 1847) from the Philippines, cf. Nässig, Lampe & Kager (1996).
3. *Antheraea (Antheraea) platessa* ROTHSCILD, 1903 from the Philippines, cf. Nässig, Lampe & Kager (1996) and Nässig & Treadaway (1998).
4. *Antheraea (Antheraea) brunei* ALLAN & HOLLOWAY, 1986 from Palawan, cf. [partim] Allen & Holloway (1986) and cf. Nässig, Lampe & Kager (1996).
5. *Lemaireia loepoides* (BUTLER, 1880) from Mindanao, cf. Nässig, Lampe & Kager (1996).
6. *Attacus lorquinii* C. & R. FELDER, 1861 from Negros and Panay, cf. Nässig & Treadaway (1998).
7. *Antheraea (Antheraea) larissa larissa* (WESTWOOD, 1847) from Palawan, cf. Treadaway & Nässig (1997) and Nässig & Treadaway (1998).
8. *Antheraea (Antheraea) larissa philippirissa* TREADAWAY & NÄSSIG, 1997 from Negros, Samar, Leyte, and Mindanao, cf. Treadaway & Nässig (1997) and Nässig & Treadaway (1998).
9. *Antheraea (Antheraea) gschwandneri zwicki* NÄSSIG & TREADAWAY, 1998 from Palawan, cf. Nässig & Treadaway (1998).

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