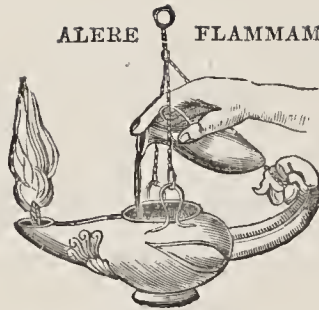


A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS,
INCLUDING ALL SPECIES FOUND IN THE
WESTERN PALÆARCTIC REGION.

The Nomenclature carefully Revised by
HENRY E. DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c., &c.,
AUTHOR OF 'THE BIRDS OF EUROPE.'

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INTRODUCTION.

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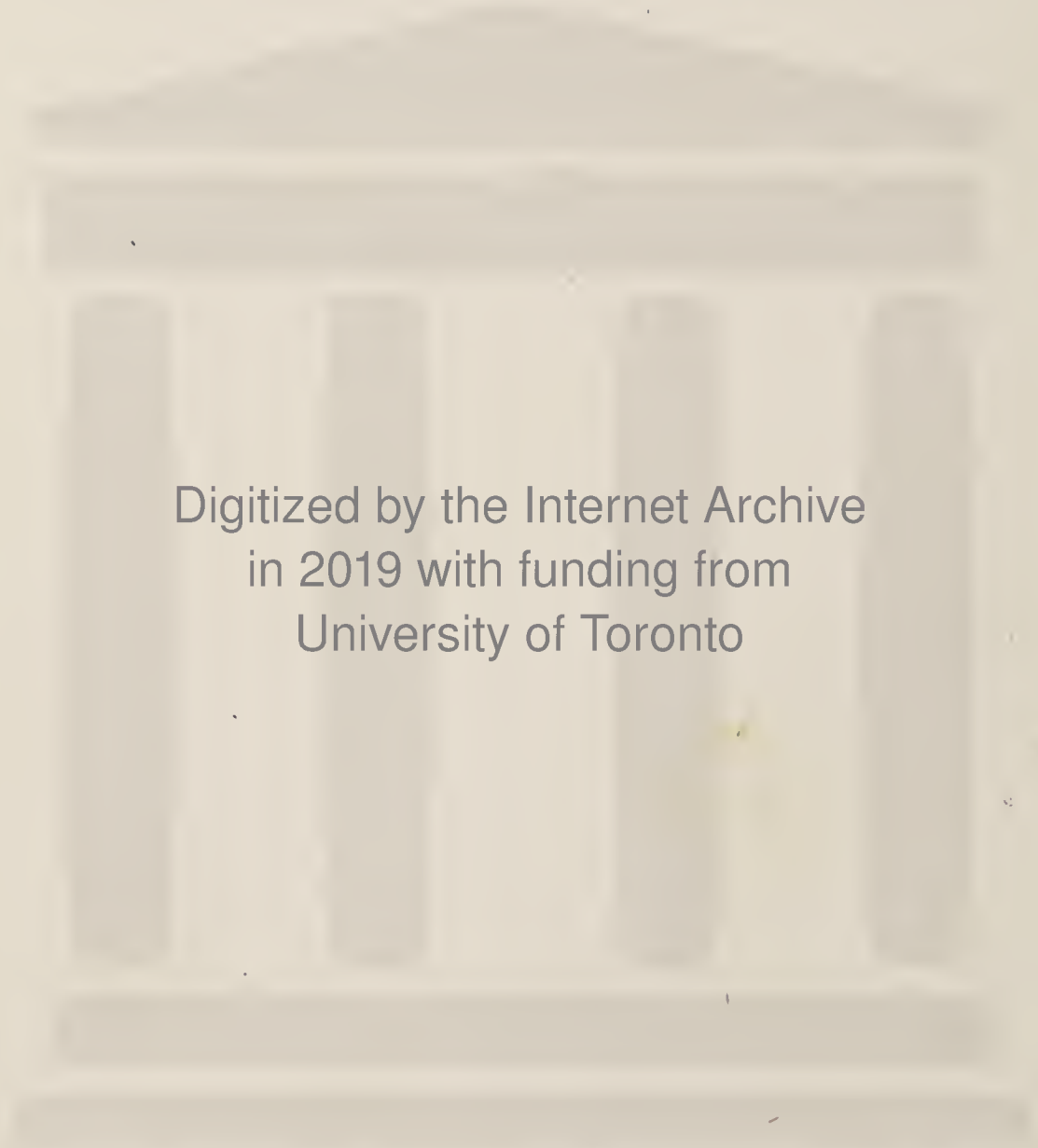
SEVERAL of the Subscribers to my 'Birds of Europe' have urged me to publish a List of the Birds of the Western Palæarctic Region, as a check-list for labelling, and for reference in making exchanges of birds and eggs; and as no such list already existed, I hope that the present one may prove useful.

I have, as will be seen, followed Professor Huxley's classification, <sup>this 1868</sup> which appears to me to be the best that has yet been elaborated, which classification I have adopted in the 'Birds of Europe;' and in order to facilitate reference, the species are numbered consecutively, as has been done in that work.

A few alterations in the nomenclature, which further research has proved to be necessary, have been made.

H. E. DRESSER.

6 Tenterden Street, W.,  
London, 28th February, 1881.



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A LIST  
OF  
EUROPEAN BIRDS.

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AVES CARINATÆ.

ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

Order I. PASSERES.

Suborder OSCINES.

Section 1. OSCINES DENTIROSTRES.

✓ Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

1. *Turdus viscivorus*, Linn. 3667  
Missel-Thrush.
2. *Turdus musicus*, Linn. 3677  
Song-Thrush.
3. *Turdus iliacus*, Linn. 3678  
Redwing.
4. *Turdus pilaris*, Linn. 3679  
Fieldfare.
5. *Turdus naumanni*, Temm.  
Red-tailed Fieldfare.
6. *Turdus dubius*, Bechst.  
Dusky Thrush.
7. *Turdus ruficollis*, Pall.  
Red-throated Thrush.
8. *Turdus obscurus*, Gmel. 3713  
Pale Thrush.

9. *Turdus varius*, Pall. 3581  
White's Thrush.
10. *Turdus atrigularis*, Temm. 3714  
Black-throated Thrush.
11. *Turdus sibiricus*, Pall. 3716  
Siberian Thrush.
12. *Turdus merula*, Linn. 3691  
Blackbird.
13. *Turdus torquatus*, Linn. 3720  
Ring-Ouzel.
14. *Monticola saxatilis* (Linn.). 3800  
Rock-Thrush.
15. *Monticola cyanus* (Linn.). 3805  
Blue Rock-Thrush.

✓ Subfamily CINCLINÆ.

16. *Cinclus aquaticus*, Bechst. 3899  
Common Dipper.
17. *Cinclus melanogaster*, C. L. Brehm. 3901 · *C. melanogaster* 3901  
Black-bellied Dipper.
18. *Cinclus albicollis* (Vieill.). 3900  
Pale-backed Dipper.

✓ Subfamily SAXICOLINÆ.

19. *Saxicola œnanthe* (Linn.). 3905  
Common Wheatear.
20. *Saxicola isabellina*, Rüpp. 3916  
Isabelline Chat.
21. *Saxicola albicollis*, Vieill. 3910  
Black-eared Chat.
22. *Saxicola rufa* (C. L. Brehm).  
Russet Chat.
23. *Saxicola melanoleuca* (Güld.). 3907  
Black-throated Chat.
24. *Saxicola deserti*, Rüpp. 3912  
Desert-Chat.
25. *Saxicola finschii*, Heugl. 3920  
Arabian Chat.
26. *Saxicola mæsta*, Licht. 3924  
Tristram's Chat.
27. *Saxicola xanthopyrna*, Ehr.  
Red-rumped Chat.

- 3208 28. *Saxicola lugens*, Licht. — *leucocula* —  
Pied Chat.
- 3208 29. *Saxicola morio*, Ehr.  
Eastern Pied Chat.
- 3252 30. *Saxicola monacha*, Temm.  
Hooded Chat.
- 3253 31. *Saxicola leucopyga*, C. L. Brehm.  
White-rumped Chat.
- 3250 32. *Saxicola leucura* (Gm.).  
Black Chat.
- 3275 33. *Pratincola rubetra* (Linn.).  
Whin-Chat.
- 3274 34. *Pratincola rubicola*.  
Stone-Chat.
- 3274 34A. *Pratincola maura* (Pall.).  
Eastern Stone-Chat.
- 3278 35. *Pratincola hemprichi* (Ehr.).  
White-tailed Stone-Chat.
- 3153 36. *Ruticilla phœnicurus* (Linn.).  
Redstart.
- 3155 37. *Ruticilla mesoleuca* (Ehr.).  
Ehrenberg's Redstart.
- 3161 38. *Ruticilla rufiventris* (Vieill.).  
Indian Redstart.
- 3254 39. *Ruticilla titys* (Scop).  
Black Redstart.
- 3156 40. *Ruticilla moussieri* (Olphe-Gall.).  
Moussier's Redstart.
- 3175 41. *Ruticilla erythrogastra* (Güld.).  
Güldenstädt's Redstart.

✓ Subfamily SYLVIINÆ.

- 3197 42. *Cyanecula wolfe*, C. L. Brehm.  
White-spotted Bluethroat.
- 3196 43. *Cyanecula suecica* (Linn.).  
Red-spotted Bluethroat.
- 3193 44. *Erithacus rubecula* (Linn.).  
Redbreast.
- 3202 45. *Calliope camtschatkensis* (Gm.).  
Ruby-throated Warbler.
- 3204 46. *Cossypha gutturalis*, Guérin.  
White-throated Robin-Chat.
- 3185 47. *Nemura cyanura* (Pall.).  
Red-flanked Bluetail.

- 312 48. *Daulias luscinia* (Linn.). 3157  
Common Nightingale.
49. *Daulias philomela* (Bechst.). 3152  
Northern Nightingale.
50. *Sylvia rufa* (Bodd.). 3012  
Whitethroat.
51. *Sylvia curruca* (Linn.). 5013  
Lesser Whitethroat.
52. *Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli. 5006  
Subalpine Warbler.
53. *Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm. 5007  
Spectacled Warbler.
54. *Sylvia deserticola*, Tristram. 5017  
Tristram's Warbler.
55. *Sylvia melanothorax*, Tristram. 5011  
Palestine Warbler.
56. *Sylvia melanocephala* (Gm.). 5004  
Sardinian Warbler.
57. *Sylvia momus* (Ehr.). 5021  
Bowman's Warbler.
58. *Sylvia orphea*, Temm. 3021  
Orphean Warbler.
59. *Sylvia rueppelli*, Temm. 3019  
Rüppell's Warbler.
60. *Sylvia atricapilla* (Linn.). 3017  
Blackcap.
61. *Sylvia salicaria* (Linn.). 3025  
Garden-Warbler.
62. *Sylvia nisoria*, Bechst. 3009  
Barred Warbler.
63. *Melizophilus undatus* (Bodd.). 5003  
Dartford Warbler.
64. *Melizophilus sardus* (Marm.). 3024  
Marmora's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily PHYLLOSCOPINÆ.

65. *Regulus cristatus*, Koch. 3100  
Golden-crested Wren.
66. *Regulus ignicapillus* (C. L. Brehm). 3102  
Fire-crested Wren.
67. *Regulus maderensis*, Vern. Harc. 3103  
Madeiran Goldcrest.
68. *Phylloscopus superciliosus* (Gm.). 3017  
Yellow-browed Warbler.

3048 69. *Phylloscopus tristis*, Blyth.  
Siberian Chiffchaff.

3034 70. *Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieill.).  
Chiffchaff.

3052 71. *Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linn.).  
Willow-Wren.

3038 72. *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechst.).  
Wood-Wren.

3033 73. *Phylloscopus bonellii* (Vieill.).  
Bonelli's Warbler.

3061 74. *Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus*, Swinh.  
Grey-legged Willow-Wren.

3063 75. *Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius).  
Eversmann's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily ACROCEPHALINÆ.

3042 76. *Hypolais polyglotta* (Vieill.).  
Melodious Warbler.

3066 77. *Hypolais icterina* (Vieill.).  
Icterine Warbler.

78. *Hypolais olivetorum* (Strickl.).  
Olive-tree Warbler.

79. *Hypolais opaca* (Licht.).  
Western Olivaceous Warbler.

3040 80. *Hypolais languida* (Ehr.).  
Upcher's Warbler.

3044 81. *Hypolais pallida* (Ehr.).  
Olivaceous Warbler.

82. *Hypolais caligata* (Licht.).  
Booted Warbler.

83. *Aedon galactodes* (Temm.).  
Rufous Warbler.

84. *Aedon familiaris* (Ménétr.).  
Grey-backed Warbler.

85. *Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerd.).  
Paddy-field Warbler.

86. *Acrocephalus dumetorum*, Blyth.  
Blyth's Reed-Warbler.

87. *Acrocephalus streperus* (Vieill.).  
Reed-Warbler.

88. *Acrocephalus palustris* (Bechst.).  
Marsh-Warbler.

89. *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (L.).  
Great Reed-Warbler.

90. *Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Ehr.).  
Clamorous Sedge-Warbler.

91. *Acrocephalus aquaticus* (Gmel.).  
Aquatic Warbler.

92. *Acrocephalus schænobæus* (L.).  
Sedge-Warbler.

93. *Luscinola melanopogon* (Temm.).  
Moustached Sedge-Warbler.

94. *Locustella naevia* (Bodd.).  
Grasshopper Warbler.

95. *Locustella lanceolata* (Temm.).  
Lanceolated Warbler.

96. *Locustella fluviatilis* (Wolf).  
River-Warbler.

97. *Locustella luscinioides* (Savi).  
Savi's Warbler.

98. *Locustella certhiola* (Pall.).  
Pallas's Warbler.

99. *Cettia cettii* (Marm.).  
Cetti's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily DRYMÆCINÆ.

100. *Cisticola cursitans* (Frankl.).  
Fantail Warbler.

101. *Drymæca gracilis* (Licht.).  
Streaked Wren-Warbler.

✓ Subfamily CRATEROPODINÆ.

102. *Argya fulva* (Desf.).  
Algerian Bush-Babbler.

103. *Argya squamiceps* (Cretzschm.).  
Palestine Bush-Babbler.

✓ Family ACCENTORIDÆ.

104. *Accentor collaris* (Scop.).  
Alpine Accentor.

105. *Accentor montanellus* (Pall.).  
Mountain-Accentor.

106. *Accentor modularis* (Linn.).  
Hedge-Sparrow.

✓ Family PANURIDÆ.

107. *Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.).  
Bearded Reedling.

## ✓ Family PARIDÆ.

108. *Acredula rosea* (Blyth). ✓  
British Long-tailed Titmouse.
109. *Aeredula caudata* (Linn.). 3395 ✓  
Long-tailed Titmouse.
110. *Aeredula irbii*, Sharpe & Dresser.  
Irby's Long-tailed Titmouse.
111. *Aeredula tephronota* (Günther). 3397 ✓  
Turkish Long-tailed Titmouse.
112. *Parus major*, Linn. 3328 ✓  
Great Titmouse.
113. *Parus ledouei*, Malh. 3330 ✓  
Algerian Coal Titmouse.
114. *Parus ater*, Linn. 3331 ✓  
European Coal Titmouse.
115. *Parus britannicus*, Sharpe & Dresser. ✓  
English Coal Titmouse.
116. *Parus palustris*, Linn. 3348 ✓  
Marsh-Titmouse.
117. *Parus borealis*, De Selys. 3049 ✓  
Northern Marsh-Titmouse.
118. *Parus camtschatkensis* (Bp.).  
Siberian Marsh-Titmouse.
119. *Parus lugubris*, Temm. 3355 ✓  
Sombre Titmouse.
120. *Parus cinetus*, Bodd. 3352 ✓  
Lapp Titmouse.
121. *Parus caeruleus*, Linn. 3366 ✓  
Blue Titmouse.
122. *Parus teneriffæ*, Less. 3367 ✓  
Ultramarine Titmouse.
123. *Parus cyanus*, Pall. 3368 ✓  
Azure Titmouse.
124. *Lophophanes cristatus* (Linn.). 3372 ✓  
Crested Titmouse.
125. *Ægithalus pendulinus* (Linn.). 3416 ✓  
Penduline Titmouse.
126. *Ægithalus castaneus*, Severtz. 3416a ✓  
Chestnut-crowned Titmouse.

## ✓ Family SITTIDÆ.

127. *Sitta europæa*, Linn. 3482 ✓  
Northern Nuthatch.

128. *Sitta cæsia*, Wolf.  
Common Nuthatch. 2484

129. *Sitta neumayeri*, Michah. 2485  
Syrian Nuthatch.

130. *Sitta krueperi*, von Pelz. 2495  
Krüper's Nuthatch.

✓ Family CERTHIIDÆ.

131. *Certhia familiaris*, Linn. 2512  
Common Creeper.

132. *Tichodroma muraria* (Linn.). 2520  
Wall-Creeper.

✓ Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

133. *Troglodytes parvulus*, Koch. 2532  
Common Wren.

134. *Troglodytes borealis*, Fischer. 2562 a  
Northern Wren.

✓ Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

135. *Motacilla alba*, Linn. 3582  
White Wagtail.

136. *Motacilla lugubris*, Temm. 3583  
Pied Wagtail.

137. *Motacilla citreola*, Pall. 3584  
Yellow-headed Wagtail.

138. *Motacilla melanope*, Pall. 3585  
Grey Wagtail.

139. *Motacilla flava*, Linn. 3586  
Blue-headed Wagtail.

140. *Motacilla viridis*, Gmel. 3587  
Grey-headed Wagtail.

141. *Motacilla melanocephala*, Licht. 3588  
Black-headed Wagtail.

142. *Motacilla raii*, Bp. 3589  
Yellow Wagtail.

143. *Anthus pratensis* (Linn.). 3645  
Meadow-Pipit.

144. *Anthus bertheloti*, Bolle. 3645 a  
Canarian Pipit.

145. *Anthus gustavi*, Swinh. 3647  
Petchora Pipit.

146. *Anthus cervinus* (Pall.). 3626  
Red-throated Pipit.
147. *Anthus trivialis* (Linn.). 3640  
Tree-Pipit.
148. *Anthus campestris* (Linn.). 3635  
Tawny Pipit.
149. *Anthus richardi*, Vieill. 3629  
Richard's Pipit.
150. *Anthus ludovicianus* (Gmel.). 3619  
Pennsylvanian Pipit.
151. *Anthus spinoletta* (Linn.). 3614  
Water-Pipit.
152. *Anthus obscurus* (Lath.). 3615  
Rock-Pipit.

✓ Family PYCNONOTIDÆ.

153. *Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.). 3926  
Dusky Bulbul.
154. *Pycnonotus xanthopygus* (Ehr.). 3928  
Palestine Bulbul.
155. *Pycnonotus capensis* (Linn.). 3924  
Gold-vented Bulbul.

✓ Family ORIOLIDÆ.

156. *Oriolus galbula*, Linn. 4299  
Golden Oriole.

✓ Family LANIIDÆ.

157. *Lanius excubitor*, Linn. 5927  
Great Grey Shrike.
158. *Lanius lahtora*, Sykes. 5923  
Pallid Shrike.
159. *Lanius meridionalis*, Temm. 5928  
Southern Grey Shrike.
160. *Lanius algeriensis*, Less. 5930  
Algerian Grey Shrike.
161. *Lanius minor*, Gmel. 5966  
Lesser Grey Shrike.
162. *Lanius collurio*, Linn. 5965  
Red-backed Shrike.
163. *Lanius auriculatus*, Müll. 5942  
Woodchat Shrike.

164. *Lanius isabellinus*, Ehr. = *blueianus* 5977  
Isabelline Shrike.
165. *Lanius nubicus*, Licht. = *personatus* 5949  
Masked Shrike.
166. *Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw). 6052  
Hooded Shrike.

## Family AMPELIDÆ.

167. *Ampelis garrulus*, Linn. 5565  
Waxwing.

## Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

168. *Muscicapa grisola*, Linn. 4811  
Spotted Flycatcher.
169. *Muscicapa atricapilla*, Linn. 4821  
Pied Flycatcher.
170. *Muscicapa collaris*, Bechst. 4822  
White-collared Flycatcher.
171. *Muscicapa parva*, Bechst. 4839  
Red-breasted Flycatcher.

## ✓ Section 2. OSCINES LATIROSTRES.

## Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

172. *Hirundo savignii*, Steph. 789  
Chesnut-bellied Swallow.
173. *Hirundo rustica*, Linn. 786  
Swallow.
174. *Hirundo rufula*, Temm. 808  
Red-rumped Swallow.
175. *Chelidon urbica* (Linn.). 880  
Martin.
176. *Cotile riparia* (Linn.). 864  
Sand-Martin.
177. *Cotile rupestris* (Scop.). 872  
Crag-Martin.
178. *Cotile obsoleta*, Cab.  
Pale Crag-Martin.

## Section 3. OSCINES CONIROSTRES.

## Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

## Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

179. *Carduelis elegans*, Steph. 7111  
Goldfinch.

180. *Chrysomitris citrinella* (Linn.). 7201  
Citril Finch.
181. *Chrysomitris spinus* (Linn.). 7171  
Siskin.
182. *Serinus hortulanus*, Koch. 7206  
Serin Finch.
- 183. *Serinus canonicus*, Dresser. 7207  
Tristram's Serin.
- 184. *Serinus canarius* (Linn.). ↓  
Canary. 7200
- 185. *Serinus pusillus* (Pall.). 7200  
Red-fronted Finch.
186. *Ligurinus chloris* (Linn.). 7219  
Greenfinch.
187. *Coccothraustes vulgaris*, Pall. 7286  
Hawfinch.
188. *Passer italiae* (Vieill.). 7269  
Italian Sparrow.
189. *Passer domesticus* (Linn.). 7251  
Common Sparrow.
190. *Passer hispaniolensis*, Temm. 7260  
Spanish Sparrow.
191. *Passer montanus* (Linn.). 7258  
Tree-Sparrow.
- 192. *Passer simplex* (Licht.). 7254  
Desert-Sparrow.
193. *Petronia stulta* (Gmel.). 7243  
Rock-Sparrow.
- 194. *Petronia brachydactyla*, Bp. 7281  
Desert Rock-Sparrow.
195. *Montifringilla nivalis* (Linn.). 7251  
Snow-Finch.
196. *Fringilla cælebs*, Linn. 7156  
Chaffinch.
197. *Fringilla tintillon*, Webb & Berthel. 7154  
Azorean Chaffinch.
- 198. *Fringilla spodiogena*, Bp. 7157  
Algerian Chaffinch.
199. *Fringilla montifringilla*, Linn. 7156  
Brambling.
- 200. *Fringilla teydea*, Webb & Berthel. 7170  
Teydean Chaffinch.
201. *Linota cannabina* (Linn.). 7245  
Linnet.

202. *Linota linaria* (Linn.). 7649  
Mealy Redpoll.
203. *Linota rufescens* (Vieill.). 7650  
Lesser Redpoll.
204. *Linota exilipes* (Coues). 7651  
Coues's Redpoll.
205. *Linota hornemanni*, Holb. 7654  
Greenland Redpoll.
206. *Linota flavirostris* (Linn.). 7646  
Twite.
207. *Linota brevirostris*, Gould. 7647  
Eastern Twite.

## Subfamily LOXIINÆ.

208. *Carpodacus rubicilla* (Güld.). 7514  
Caucasian Rose Finch.
209. *Carpodacus sinaiticus* (Temm.). 7524  
Sinaitic Rose Finch.
210. *Carpodacus erythrinus* (Pall.). 7507  
Scarlet Grosbeak.
211. *Erythrospiza githaginea* (Licht.). 7526  
Trumpeter Bullfinch.
212. *Erythrospiza sanguinea* (Gould). 7528  
Crimson-winged Finch.
213. *Pyrrhula major*, C. L. Brehm. 7488  
Northern Bullfinch.
214. *Pyrrhula europæa*, Vieill. 7477  
Common Bullfinch.
215. *Pyrrhula murina*, Godm. 7484  
Azorean Bullfinch.
216. *Pinicola euncleator* (Linn.). 7659  
Pine-Grosbeak.
217. *Loxia pityopsittacus*, Bechst. 7657  
Parrot Crossbill.
218. *Loxia curvirostra*, Linn. 7652  
Common Crossbill.
219. *Loxia leucoptera*, Gmel. 7636  
White-winged Crossbill.
220. *Loxia bifasciata* (C. L. Brehm). 7637  
Two-barred Crossbill.

## Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

221. *Emberiza melanocephala*, Scop. 7675  
Black-headed Bunting.

222. *Emberiza cinerea*, Strickl. 7681  
Strickland's Bunting.
223. *Emberiza miliaria*, Linn. 7697  
Common Bunting.
224. *Emberiza citrinella*, Linn. 7683  
Yellow Bunting.
225. *Emberiza cirrus*, Linn. 7684  
Cirl Bunting.
226. *Emberiza hortulana*, Linn. 7687  
Ortolan Bunting.
227. *Emberiza chrysophrys*, Pall. 7690  
Yellow-browed Bunting.
228. *Emberiza striolata* (Licht.). 7726  
Striped Bunting.
229. *Emberiza cia*, Linn. 7698  
Meadow-Bunting.
230. *Emberiza caesia*, Cretzsch. 7719  
Cretzschmar's Bunting.
231. *Emberiza leucocephala*, Gmel. 7700  
Pine-Bunting.
232. *Emberiza aureola*, Pall. 7678  
Yellow-breasted Bunting.
233. *Emberiza rustica*, Pall. 7695  
Rustic Bunting.
234. *Emberiza pusilla*, Pall. 7715  
Little Bunting.
235. *Emberiza schœniclus*, Linn. 7702  
Reed-Bunting.
236. *Emberiza pyrrhuloides*, Pall. 7707  
Large-billed Reed-Bunting.
237. *Plectrophanes lapponicus* (Linn.). 7728  
Lapland Bunting.
238. *Plectrophanes nivalis* (Linn.). 7727  
Snow-Bunting.

#### Section 4. OSCINES SCUTELLI- PLANTARES.

##### Family ALAUDIDÆ.

239. *Certhilauda alaudipes* (Desf.). 7751  
Curve-billed Lark.
240. *Certhilauda duponti* (Vieill.). 7752  
Dupont's Lark.

241. *Galerita cristata* (Linn.). 7752  
Crested Lark.
242. *Galerita macrorhyncha*, Tristr. 7768  
Tristram's Lark.
243. *Galerita isabellina*, Bp. 7767  
Isabelline Lark.
244. *Alauda arvensis*, Linn. 7744  
Sky-Lark.
245. *Alauda arborea*, Linn. 7760  
Wood-Lark.
246. *Ammomanes deserti* (Licht.). 7708  
Desert-Lark.
247. *Ammomanes cinctura* (Gould). 7711  
Gould's Desert-Lark.
248. *Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisl.). 7775  
Short-toed Lark.
249. *Calandrella minor* (Cab.).  
Lesser Short-toed Lark.
250. *Calandrella bætica*, Dresser.  
Andalucian Short-toed Lark.
251. *Calandrella pispoletta* (Pall.). 7776  
Pallas's Short-toed Lark.
252. *Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétr.).  
Eastern Calandra Lark.
253. *Melanocorypha calandra* (Linn.). 7780  
Calandra Lark.
254. *Melanocorypha sibirica* (Gmel.). 7783  
White-winged Lark.
255. *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* (Forst.). 7786  
Black Lark.
256. *Rhamphocorys clotbey* (Bp.). 7787  
Thick-billed Lark.
257. *Otocorys alpestris* (Linn.). 7739  
Shore-Lark.
258. *Otocorys penicillata* (Gould). 7726  
Eastern Shore-Lark.
259. *Otocorys bilopha* (Rüpp.). 7741  
Algerian Shore-Lark.

#### Sect. 5. OSCINES CULTRIROSTRES.

##### Family STURNIDÆ.

260. *Sturnus vulgaris*, Linn. 6326  
Common Starling.

261. *Sturnus unicolor*, De la Marm. 6309?  
Sardinian Starling.
262. *Sturnus purpurascens*, Gould. 6311  
Purple-winged Starling.
263. *Pastor roseus* (Linn.). 6280  
Rose-coloured Starling.

## Family CORVIDÆ.

264. *Pyrrhocorax graculus* (Linn.). 6245  
Red-billed Chough.
265. *Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Koch. 6249  
Alpine Chough.
266. *Nucifraga caryocatactes* (Linn.) 6262  
Nutcacker.
267. *Perisoreus infaustus* (Linn.). 6082  
Siberian Jay.
268. *Garrulus glandarius* (Linn.). 6090  
Common Jay.
269. *Garrulus brandti*, Eversm. 6072  
Brandt's Jay.
270. *Garrulus atricapillus*, St. Hilaire. 6073  
Syrian Jay.
271. *Garrulus krynicki*, Kalenicz. 6075  
Black-headed Jay.
272. *Garrulus cervicalis*, Bp. 6074  
Algerian Black-headed Jay.
273. *Cyanopica cooki*, Bp. 6177  
Azure-winged Magpie.
274. *Pica rustica* (Scop.). 6169  
Magpie.
275. *Pica mauritanica*, Malh. 6168  
Moorish Magpie.
276. *Corvus monedula*, Linn. 6230  
Jackdaw.
277. *Corvus corone*, Linn. 6192  
Carrion-Crow.
278. *Corvus cornix*, Linn. 6193  
Hooded Crow.
279. *Corvus frugilegus*, Linn. 6201  
Rook.
280. *Corvus affinis*, Rüpp. 6195  
Fantail Raven.
281. *Corvus tingitanus*, Irby.  
Irby's Raven.

282. *Corvus corax*, Linn. 6181  
Common Raven.

283. *Corvus umbrinus*, Hedenb. 2836199  
Brown-necked Raven.

## Order II. MACROCHIRES.

### ✓ Family CYPSELIDÆ.

284. *Cypselus apus* (Linn.). 717  
Common Swift.

285. *Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray. 722  
White-rumped Swift.

286. *Cypselus pallidus*, Shelley. 727  
Pallid Swift.

287. *Cypselus unicolor*, Jard. 718  
Madeiran Swift.

288. *Cypselus melba* (Linn.). 719  
White-bellied Swift.

289. *Acanthyllis caudacuta* (Lath.). 770  
Needle-tailed Swift.

### ✓ Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

290. *Caprimulgus europæus*, Linn. 612  
Common Nightjar.

291. *Caprimulgus ægyptius*, Licht. 615  
Egyptian Goatsucker.

292. *Caprimulgus ruficollis*, Temm. 614  
Russet-necked Nightjar.

## Order III. PICI.

### Family PICIDÆ.

#### Subfamily PICINÆ.

293. *Dryocopus martius* (Linn.). 8634  
Great Black Woodpecker.

294. *Picus major*, Linn. 8541  
Great Spotted Woodpecker.

295. *Picus numidicus*, Malh. 8541  
Algerian Pied Woodpecker.

296. *Picus syriacus*, Ehr. 8556  
Syrian Pied Woodpecker.

297. *Picus leuconotus*, Bechst. 8552  
White-backed Woodpecker.

298. *Picus lilfordi*, Sharpe & Dresser.  
Grecian Woodpecker.

299. *Picus medius*, Linn. 8555  
Middle Spotted Woodpecker.

300. *Picus minor*, Linn. 8558  
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.

301. *Picus pipra*, Pall. 8541a  
Siberian Lesser Spotted Wood-  
pecker.

302. *Picoides tridactylus* (Linn.). 8536  
Three-toed Woodpecker.

303. *Gecinus viridis* (Linn.). 8671  
Green Woodpecker.

304. *Gecinus sharpii*, Saunders. —  
Sharpe's Green Woodpecker.

305. *Gecinus vaillantii* (Malh.). 8673  
Algerian Green Woodpecker.

306. *Gecinus canus* (Gmel.). 8677  
Grey-headed Green Woodpecker.

#### Subfamily IYNGINÆ.

307. *Iynx torquilla*, Linn. 8848  
Wryneck.

### DESMOGNATHÆ.

#### Order I. COCCYGES.

##### Suborder COCCYGES ANISO- DACTYLI.

##### Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

308. *Alcedo ispida*, Linn. 1151  
Common Kingfisher.

309. *Ceryle rudis* (Linn.). 1180  
Pied Kingfisher.

310. *Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linn.). 1195  
Smyrna Kingfisher.

##### Family CORACIIDÆ.

311. *Coracias garrulus*, Linn. 897  
Common Roller.

312. *Coracias indicus*, Linn. 900  
Indian Roller.

Family MEROPIDÆ.

313. *Merops apiaster*, Linn. 1201  
Common Bee-eater. 1205  
314. *Merops persicus*, Pall. 1210  
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater.  
315. *Merops viridis*, Linn.  
Little Green Bee-eater.

Family UPUPIDÆ.

316. *Upupa epops*, Linn. 1250  
Hoopoe.

Suborder COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLI.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

317. *Cuculus canorus*, Linn. 8935  
Cuckoo.  
318. *Coccyzus glandarius* (Linn.). 9060  
Great Spotted Cuckoo.  
319. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linn.). 8914  
Yellow-billed Cuckoo.  
320. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wils.). 8915  
Black-billed Cuckoo.

Order II. ACCIPITRES.

Suborder STRIGES.

Family STRIGIDÆ.

321. *Strix flammea*, Linn. 556  
Barn-Owl.

Family BUBONIDÆ.

322. *Asio otus* (Linn.). 539  
Long-eared Owl.  
323. *Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.). 549  
Short-eared Owl.  
324. *Asio capensis* (Smith). 553  
Cape Eared Owl.

325. *Syrnium aluco* (Linn.). 500  
Tawny Owl.
326. *Syrnium uralense* (Pall.). 503  
Ural Owl.
327. *Syrnium lapponicum* (Sparrm.). 503  
Lapp Owl.
328. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linn.). 397  
Snowy Owl.
329. *Surnia ulula* (Linn.). 376  
Hawk Owl.
330. *Surnia funerea*, Linn. 396  
American Hawk Owl.
331. *Nyctala tengmalmi* (Gmel.). 554  
Tengmalm's Owl.
332. *Scops giu* (Scop.). 451  
Scops Owl.
333. *Bubo ignavus*, Forst. 440  
Eagle Owl.
334. *Glaucidium passerinum* (Linn.). 432  
Pygmy Owl.
335. *Athene noctua* (Retz.). 378  
Little Owl.
336. *Athene glaux* (Savigny). 379  
Southern Little Owl.

Suborder *ACCIPITRES*.

Family *VULTURIDÆ*.

337. *Gyps fulvus* (Gmel.).  
Griffon Vulture.
338. *Vultur monachus*, Linn.  
Cinereous Vulture.
339. *Neophron percnopterus* (Linn.).  
Egyptian Vulture.
340. *Gypaetus barbatus* (Linn.).  
Bearded Vulture.

Family *FALCONIDÆ*.

341. *Circus æruginosus* (Linn.).  
Marsh-Harrier.
342. *Circus cineraceus* (Mont.).  
Montagu's Harrier.

343. *Circus cyaneus* (Linn.).  
Hen-Harrier.
344. *Circus swainsoni*, Smith.  
Pallid Harrier.
345. *Buteo vulgaris*, Leach.  
Common Buzzard.
346. *Buteo desertorum* (Daud.).  
African Buzzard.
347. *Buteo ferox* (Gmel.).  
Long-legged Buzzard.
348. *Archibuteo lagopus* (Gmel.).  
Rough-legged Buzzard.
349. *Aquila pennata* (Gmel.).  
Booted Eagle.
350. *Aquila pomarina*, C. L. Brehm.  
Lesser Spotted Eagle.
351. *Aquila clanga*, Pall.  
Larger Spotted Eagle.
352. *Aquila nipalensis*, Hodgs.  
Steppe-Eagle.
353. *Aquila rapax* (Temm.).  
Tawny Eagle.
354. *Aquila adalberti*, L. Brehm.  
White-shouldered Eagle.
355. *Aquila mogilnik* (Gmel.).  
Imperial Eagle.
356. *Aquila chrysaetus* (Linn.).  
Golden Eagle.
357. *Haliaetus leucoryphus*, Pall.  
Pallas's Sea-Eagle.
358. *Haliaetus albicilla* (Linn.).  
Sea-Eagle.
359. *Circaetus gallicus* (Gmel.).  
Short-toed Eagle.
360. *Nisaetus fasciatus* (Vieill.).  
Bonelli's Eagle.
361. *Astur palumbarius* (Linn.).  
Goshawk.
362. *Accipiter nisus* (Linn.).  
Sparrow-Hawk.
363. *Accipiter brevipes* (Severtzoff).  
Levant Sparrow-Hawk.
364. *Milvus ictinus*, Savigny.  
Kite.

365. *Milvus migrans* (Bodd.).  
Black Kite.
366. *Milvus ægyptius* (Gmel.).  
Arabian Kite.
367. *Elanus cæruleus* (Desf.).  
Black-winged Kite.
368. *Pernis apivorus* (Linn.).  
Honey-Buzzard.
369. *Falco gyrfalco*, Linn.  
Jerfalcon.
370. *Falco candicans*, Gmel.  
Greenland Falcon.
371. *Falco islandus*, Gmel.  
Iceland Falcon.
372. *Falco peregrinus*, Tunstall.  
Peregrine Falcon.
373. *Falco minor*, Bp.  
Lesser Peregrine.
374. *Falco barbarus*, Linn.  
Barbary Falcon.
375. *Falco feldeggii*, Schlegel.  
Lanner.
376. *Falco sacer*, Gmel.  
Saker.
377. *Falco subbuteo*, Linn.  
Hobby.
378. *Falco æsalon*, Tunstall.  
Merlin.
379. *Falco vespertinus*, Linn.  
Red-legged Falcon.
380. *Falco eleonoræ*, Gené.  
Eleonoran Falcon.
381. *Falco tinnunculus*, Linn.  
Common Kestrel.
382. *Falco cenchris*, Naum.  
Lesser Kestrel.
383. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linn.).  
Osprey.

### Order III. STEGANOPODES.

#### Family PELECANIDÆ.

384. *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linn.). 1612  
Cormorant.

385. *Phalacrocorax graculus* (Linn.). 11120  
Shag.
386. *Phalacrocorax africanus* (Gmel.). 11128  
African Cormorant.
387. *Phalacrocorax pygmaeus*, Pall. 11142  
Pygmy Cormorant.
388. *Sula bassana* (Linn.). 11123  
Gannet.
389. *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, Linn. 11151  
Roseate Pelican.
390. *Pelecanus crispus*, Bruch. 11152  
Dalmatian Pelican.

#### Order IV. HERODII.

##### Family ARDEIDÆ.

391. *Ardea cinerea*, Linn. 10099  
Common Heron.
392. *Ardea purpurea*, Linn. 10102  
Purple Heron.
393. *Ardea melanocephala*, Childr. 10100  
Black-necked Heron.
394. *Ardea alba*, Linn. 10102  
Great White Egret.
395. *Ardea garzetta*, Linn. 10113  
Lesser Egret.
396. *Ardea bubulcus*, Audouin. 10115  
Buff-backed Heron.
397. *Ardea ralloides*, Scop. 10124  
Squacco Heron.
398. *Ardetta minuta* (Linn.). 10148  
Little Bittern.
399. *Nycticorax griseus* (Linn.). 10151  
Night-Heron.
400. *Botaurus stellaris* (Linn.). 10161  
Bittern.
401. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Mont.). 10163  
American Bittern.

##### Family CICONIIDÆ.

402. *Ciconia alba*, Bechst. 10164  
White Stork.

403. *Ciconia nigra* (Linn.). 10186  
Black Stork.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

404. *Platalea leucorodia*, Linn. 10199  
Spoonbill.

Family IBIDÆ.

405. *Ibis comata* (Rüpp.).  
Red-cheeked Ibis.  
406. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linn.). 10214  
Glossy Ibis.

Family PHÆNICOPTERIDÆ.

407. *Phœnicopterus roseus*, Pall. 10544  
Flamingo.

Order V. ANSERES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

408. *Anser cinereus*, Meyer. 10561  
Grey-lag Goose.  
409. *Anser segetum* (Gmel.). 10563  
Bean-Goose.  
410. *Anser brachyrhynchus*, Baill. 10564  
Pink-footed Goose.  
411. *Anser albifrons* (Scop.). 10565  
White-fronted Goose.  
412. *Anser erythropus* (Linn.). 10566  
Lesser White-fronted Goose.  
413. *Bernicla brenta* (Pall.). 10575  
Brent Goose.  
414. *Bernicla leucopsis* (Bechst.). 10581  
Bernacle Goose.  
415. *Bernicla ruficollis* (Pall.). 10582  
Red-breasted Goose.  
416. *Chen albatus* (Cassin). 10583  
Cassin's Snow-Goose.  
417. *Chen hyerboreus* (Pall.). 10584  
Snow-Goose.  
418. *Cygnus olor* (Gmel.). 10585  
Mute Swan.

419. *Cygnus immutabilis*, Yarr. 10600  
Polish Swan.
420. *Cygnus musicus*, Bechst. 10601  
Whooper Swan.
421. *Cygnus bewicki*, Yarr. 10618  
Bewick's Swan.
422. *Tadorna cornuta* (Gmel.). 10621  
Common Sheldrake.
423. *Tadorna casarca* (Linn.). 10698  
Ruddy Sheldrake.
424. *Anas boscas*, Linn. 10675  
Mallard.
425. *Anas angustirostris*, Ménétr. 10674  
Marbled Duck.
426. *Chaulelasmus streperus* (Linn.). 10676  
Gadwall.
427. *Spatula chypeata* (Linn.). 10680  
Shoveller.
428. *Querquedula crecca* (Linn.). 10686  
Common Teal.
429. *Querquedula circia*, Linn. 10677  
Garganey Teal.
430. *Querquedula formosa* (Georgi). 10682  
Baikal Teal.
431. *Querquedula falcata* (Georgi). 10689  
Falcated Teal.
432. *Dafila acuta* (Linn.). 10688  
Pintail.
433. *Mareca penelope* (Linn.). 10685  
Wigeon.
434. *Fuligula ferina* (Linn.). 10686  
Pochard.
435. *Fuligula rufina* (Pall.). 10687  
Red-crested Pochard.
436. *Fuligula marila* (Linn.). 10688  
Scaup.
437. *Fuligula cristata* (Leach). 10689  
Tufted Duck.
438. *Nyroca ferruginea* (Gmel.). 10690  
White-eyed Duck.
439. *Clangula albeola* (Linn.). 10691  
Buffel-headed Duck.
440. *Clangula glaucion* (Linn.). 10692  
Goldeneye.

441. *Clangula islandica* (Gmel.). 10698  
Barrow's Goldeneye.
442. *Cosmonetta histrionica* (Linn.). 10700  
Harlequin Duck.
443. *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.). 10701  
Long-tailed Duck.
444. *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.). 10706  
Eider Duck.
445. *Somateria spectabilis* (Linn.). 10708  
King Eider.
446. *Somateria stelleri* (Pall.). 10705  
Steller's Duck.
447. *Ædemia fusca* (Linn.). 10714  
Velvet Scoter.
448. *Ædemia nigra* (Linn.).  
Common Scoter.
449. *Ædemia perspicillata* (Linn.). 10712  
Surf-Scoter.
450. *Erismatura leucocephala* (Scop.). 10718  
White-headed Duck.
451. *Mergus merganser*, Linn. 10728  
Goosander.
452. *Mergus serrator*, Linn. 10729  
Red-breasted Merganser.
453. *Mergus albellus*, Linn. 10734  
Smew.

## SCHIZOGNATHÆ.

### Order I. COLUMBÆ.

#### Family COLUMBIDÆ.

454. *Columba palumbus*, Linn. 9243  
Ring-Dove.
455. *Columba livia*, Bonnat. 9231  
Rock-Dove.
456. *Columba ænas*, Linn. 9241  
Stock-Dove.
457. *Columba bollii*, Godm.  
Bolle's Pigeon.
458. *Columba laurivora*, Webb & Berth.  
Canarian Pigeon.

459. *Columba trocaz*, Heinek.  
Madeiran Pigeon.
460. *Turtur communis*, Selby. 9311  
Turtle Dove.
461. *Turtur orientalis* (Lath.). 9328  
Asiatic Turtle Dove.
462. *Turtur isabellinus*, Bp.  
Isabelline Turtle Dove.
463. *Turtur risorius* (Linn.). 9328  
Collared Turtle-Dove.
464. *Turtur senegalensis* (Linn.). 9317  
Egyptian Turtle Dove.

#### Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

465. *Pterocles arenarius* (Pall.). 9457  
Black-bellied Sand-Grouse.
466. *Pterocles alchata* (Linn.). 9467  
Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse.
467. *Syrhaptus paradoxus* (Pall.). 9471  
Pallas's Sand-Grouse.

### Order II. GALLINÆ.

#### Family PHASIANIDÆ.

468. *Phasianus colchicus*, Linn. 9574  
Pheasant.
469. *Caccabis saxatilis* (Meyer). 9803  
Greek Partridge.
470. *Caccabis chukar* (G. R. Gray). 9805  
Chukor Partridge.
471. *Caccabis rufa* (Linn.). 9806  
Red-legged Partridge.
472. *Caccabis petrosa* (Gmel.). 9811  
Barbary Partridge.
473. *Ammoperdix bonhami* (G. R. Gray). 9812  
Seesee Partridge.
474. *Francolinus vulgaris*, Steph. 9680  
Francolin.
475. *Perdix cinerea*, Lath. 9688  
Partridge.
476. *Coturnix communis*, Bonnat. 9705  
Common Quail.

## Family TETRAONIDÆ.

477. *Lagopus mutus*, Leach. 9837  
Common Ptarmigan.
478. *Lagopus scoticus* (Lath.). 9836  
Red Grouse.
479. *Lagopus rupestris* (Gmel.). 9838  
Rock-Ptarmigan.
480. *Lagopus hemileucurus*, Gould.  
Spitzbergen Ptarmigan.
481. *Lagopus albus* (Gmel.). 9835  
Willow-Ptarmigan.
482. *Bonasa betulina* (Scop.). 9832  
Hazel-Grouse.
483. *Tetrao tetrix*, Linn. 9822  
Black Grouse.
484. *Tetrao mlokosiewiczi*, Taczan. 9822a  
Georgian Black Grouse.
485. *Tetrao urogallus*, Linn. 9819  
Capercaillie.
486. *Tetraogallus caucasicus* (Pall.). 9815  
Caucasian Snow-Partridge. *himalayensis* 9815
487. *Tetraogallus caspius* (Gmel.). 9814  
Caspian Snow-Partridge.

## Family TURNICIDÆ.

488. *Turnix sylvatica* (Desf.). 9729  
Andalucian Hemipode.

## Order III. GRALLÆ.

## Family RALLIDÆ.

489. *Rallus aquaticus*, Linn. 10408  
Water-Rail.
490. *Porzana maruetta* (Leach). 10451  
Spotted Crane.
491. *Porzana bailloni* (Vieill.). 10451  
Baillon's Crane.
492. *Porzana parva* (Scop.). 10452  
Little Crane.
493. *Crex pratensis*, Bechst. 10450  
Land-Rail.

494. *Porphyrio caeruleus* (Vandelli).  
Purple Gallinule. 10496
495. *Porphyrio smaragdonotus*, Temm. 10498  
Green-backed Gallinule.
496. *Porphyrio alleni*, T. R. H. Thomps.  
Allen's Gallinule.
497. *Gallinula chloropus* (Linn.). 10495  
Moorhen. 10521
498. *Fulica cristata*, Gmel.  
Crested Coot. 10513
499. *Fulica atra*, Linn.  
Common Coot.

## Family GRUIDÆ.

500. *Grus communis*, Bechst. 10099  
Common Crane.
501. *Grus virgo* (Linn.). 10092  
Demoiselle Crane.
502. *Grus leucogeranus*, Pall.  
Siberian Crane.

## Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.

## Family OTIDÆ.

503. *Otis tarda*, Linn. 9913  
Great Bustard.
504. *Otis tetrax*, Linn. 9914  
Little Bustard.
505. *Otis undulata* (Jacq.). 9937  
Houbara Bustard.
506. *Otis macqueeni*, J. E. Gray. 9938  
Macqueen's Bustard.

## Family ŒDICNEMIDÆ.

507. *Œdicnemus scolopax* (Gmel.). 9939  
Stone-Curlew.

## Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

508. *Glareola pratincola*, Linn. 10026  
Common Pratincole.

509. *Glareola melanoptera*, Nordm. 10027  
Nordmann's Pratincole.

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

510. *Cursorius gallicus* (Gmel.).  
Cream-coloured Courser.
511. *Charadrius pluvialis*, Linn. 9982  
Golden Plover.
512. *Charadrius fulvus*, Gmel. 9985  
Eastern Golden Plover.
513. *Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.). 9980  
Grey Plover.
514. *Ægialitis geoffroyi* (Wagl.).  
Greater Sand-Plover.
515. *Ægialitis asiatica* (Pall.).<sup>c</sup>  
Caspian Plover.
516. *Ægialitis cantiana* (Lath.). 10020  
Kentish Plover.
517. *Ægialitis curonica* (Gmel.). 9999  
Lesser Ringed Plover.
518. *Ægialitis hiaticula* (Linn.). 9998  
Ringed Plover.
519. *Eudromias morinellus* (Linn.). 9969  
Dotterel.
520. *Pluvianus ægyptius* (Linn.).  
Black-headed Plover.
521. *Chettusia gregaria* (Pall.). 9953  
Sociable Plover.
522. *Chettusia leucura* (Licht.). 9956  
White-tailed Lapwing.
523. *Hoplopterus spinosus* (Linn.). 9969  
Spur-winged Plover.
524. *Vanellus vulgaris*, Bechst. 9950  
Lapwing.
525. *Streptilas interpres* (Linn.). 10068  
Turnstone.
526. *Hæmatopus ostralegus*, Linn. 10057  
Oystercatcher.

Family SCOLOPACIDÆ

527. *Recurvirostra avocetta*, Linn. 10285  
Avocet.

528. *Himantopus candidus*, Bonnat. 10292  
Black-winged Stilt.
529. *Phalaropus hyperboreus* (Linn.). 10341  
Red-necked Phalarope.
530. *Phalaropus fulicarius*, Linn. 10340  
Grey Phalarope.
531. *Scolopax rusticula*, Linn. 10352  
Woodcock.
532. *Gallinago major* (Gmel.). 10328  
Double Snipe.
533. *Gallinago caelestis* (Frenzel). 10329  
Common Snipe.
534. *Gallinago gallinula* (Linn.). 10342  
Jack Snipe.
535. *Limicola platyrhyncha* (Temm.). 10305  
Broad-billed Sandpiper.
536. *Tringa maculata*, Vieill. —  
Pectoral Sandpiper.
537. *Tringa fuscicollis*, Vieill. 10307  
Bonaparte's Sandpiper.
538. *Tringa alpina*, Linn. 10310  
Dunlin.
539. *Tringa minuta*, Leisl. 10311  
Little Stint.
540. *Tringa temmincki*, Leisl. 10315  
Temminck's Stint.
541. *Tringa minutilla*, Vieill. 10317  
American Stint.
542. *Tringa subarquata* (Güld.). —  
Pygmy Curlew.
543. *Tringa striata*, Linn. 10302  
Purple Sandpiper.
544. *Tringa canutus*, Linn. 10300-544  
Knot.
545. *Machetes pugnax* (Linn.). 10299  
Ruff.
546. *Calidris arenaria* (Linn.). 10324  
Sanderling.
547. *Tryngites rufescens* (Vieill.). 10283  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
548. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechst.). 10281  
Bartram's Sandpiper.
549. *Totanus hypoleucus* (Linn.). 10279  
Common Sandpiper.

550. *Totanus ochropus* (Linn.). 10267  
Green Sandpiper.
551. *Totanus glareola* (Linn.). 10268  
Wood-Sandpiper.
552. *Totanus stagnatilis*, Bechst. 10266  
Marsh-Sandpiper.
553. *Totanus calidris* (Linn.). 10272  
Common Redshank.
554. *Totanus fuscus* (Linn.). 10275-  
Spotted Redshank.
555. *Totanus canescens* (Gmel.). 10276  
Greenshank.
556. *Macrorhamphus griseus* (Gmel.). 10325  
Red-breasted Snipe.
557. *Terekia cinerea* (Güld.). 10265  
Terek Sandpiper.
558. *Limosa lapponica* (Linn.). 10259  
Bar-tailed Godwit.
559. *Limosa algocephala* (Linn.). 10258  
Black-tailed Godwit.
560. *Numenius borealis* (Forst.). 10255  
Esquimaux Curlew.
561. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linn.). 10249  
Whimbrel.
562. *Numenius tenuirostris*, Vieill. 10247  
Slender-billed Curlew.
563. *Numenius arquata* (Linn.). 10239  
Common Curlew.
- Rhyncosia capensis* 10346

## Order V. GAVIÆ.

### Family LARIDÆ.

#### Subfamily STERNINÆ.

564. *Sterna macrura*, Naum. 11020  
Arctic Tern.
565. *Sterna fluviatilis*, Naum. 11024  
Common Tern.
566. *Sterna dougalli*, Mont. 11038  
Roseate Tern.
567. *Sterna minuta*, Linn. 11062  
Little Tern.
568. *Sterna media*, Cretzschm. 11045  
Allied Tern.

569. *Sterna caspia*, Pall.  
Caspian Tern.
570. *Sterna anglica*, Mont.  
Gull-billed Tern.
571. *Sterna cantiaca*, Gmel.  
Sandwich Tern.
572. *Sterna fuliginosa*, Gmel.  
Sooty Tern.
573. *Hydrochelidon hybrida* (Pall.).  
Whiskered Tern.
574. *Hydrochelidon leucoptera* (Schinz).  
White-winged Black Tern.
575. *Hydrochelidon nigra* (Linn.).  
Black Tern.

## Subfamily LARINÆ.

576. *Xema sabinii* (Sabine).  
Sabine's Gull.
577. *Rhodostethia rosea* (Macgill.).  
Cuneate-tailed Gull.
578. *Pagophila eburnea* (Phipps).  
Ivory Gull.
579. *Larus ridibundus*, Linn.  
Black-headed Gull.
580. *Larus melanocephalus*, Natt.  
Adriatic Gull.
581. *Larus ichthyaetus*, Pall.  
Great Black-headed Gull.
582. *Larus minutus*, Pall.  
Little Gull.
583. *Larus canus*, Linn.  
Common Gull.
584. *Larus gelastes*, Licht.  
Slender-billed Gull.
585. *Larus audouini*, Payr.  
Audouin's Gull.
586. *Larus argentatus*, Gmel.  
Herring-Gull.
587. *Larus leucophæus*, Bruch.  
Yellow-legged Herring-Gull.
588. *Larus affinis*, Reinh.  
Siberian Herring-Gull.
589. *Larus fuscus*, Linn.  
Lesser Black-backed Gull.

590. *Larus marinus*, Linn.  
Greater Black-backed Gull.

591. *Larus glaucus*, Fabr.  
Glaucous Gull.

592. *Larus leucopterus*, Faber.  
Iceland Gull.

593. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linn.).  
Kittiwake.

#### Subfamily STERCORARIINÆ.

594. *Stercorarius catarrhactes*, Linn.  
Common Skua.

595. *Stercorarius pomatorhinus* (Temm.).  
Pomatorhine Skua.

596. *Stercorarius crepidatus* (Banks).  
Richardson's Skua.

597. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linn.).  
Buffon's Skua.

### Order VI. TUBINARES.

#### Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

598. *Procellaria pelagica*, Linn.  
Storm-Petrel.

599. *Procellaria leucorrhoa*, Vieill.  
Leach's Petrel.

600. *Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl).  
Wilson's Petrel.

601. *Puffinus kuhli* (Boie).  
Mediterranean Shearwater.

602. *Puffinus anglorum* (Temm.).  
Manx Shearwater.

603. *Puffinus griseus* (Gmel.).  
Sooty Shearwater.

604. *Puffinus major*, Faber.  
Great Shearwater.

605. *Fulmarus glacialis* (Linn.).  
Fulmar.

606. *Æstrelata hæsitata* (Kuhl).  
Capped Petrel.

607. *Bulweria columbina* (Moq.-Tand.).  
Bulwer's Petrel.

## Order VII. ALCÆ.

## Family ALCIDÆ.

608. *Alca torda*, Linn.  
Razorbill.
609. *Alca impennis*, Linn.  
Garefowl.
610. *Lomvia troile* (Linn.).  
Common Guillemot.
611. *Lomvia bruennichi* (Sabine).  
Brünnich's Guillemot.
612. *Uria grylle* (Linn.).  
Black Guillemot.
613. *Uria mandti*, Licht.  
Spitzbergen Guillemot.
614. *Mergulus alle* (Linn.).  
Little Auk.
615. *Fratercula arctica* (Linn.).  
Puffin.

## Order VIII. PYGOPODES.

## Family COLYMBIDÆ.

616. *Colymbus glacialis*, Linn.  
Great Northern Diver.
617. *Colymbus arcticus*, Linn.  
Black-throated Diver.
618. *Colymbus septentrionalis*, Linn.  
Red-throated Diver.

## Family PODICIPITIDÆ.

619. *Podiceps cristatus* (Linn.).  
Great Crested Grebe.
620. *Podiceps griseigena* (Bodd.).  
Red-necked Grebe.
621. *Podiceps auritus* (Linn.).  
Sclavonian Grebe.
622. *Podiceps nigricollis* (C. L. Brehm).  
Eared Grebe.
623. *Podiceps fluviatilis* (Tunstall).  
Little Grebe.

# SYNOPTICAL TABLE OF SUBDIVISIONS.

## AVES CARINATÆ.

### ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

#### Order I. PASSERES.

##### Suborder OSCINES.

##### Section 1. *Oscines dentirostres.*

|                          | Page |
|--------------------------|------|
| Family Turdidæ .....     | 5    |
| Subfamily Turdinæ .....  | 5    |
| Cinclinæ .....           | 6    |
| Saxicolinæ .....         | 6    |
| Sylviinæ .....           | 7    |
| Phylloscopinæ .....      | 8    |
| Acrocephalinæ .....      | 9    |
| Drymœecinæ .....         | 10   |
| Crateropodinæ .....      | 10   |
| Family Accentoridæ ..... | 10   |
| Panuridæ .....           | 10   |
| Parridæ .....            | 11   |
| Sittidæ .....            | 11   |
| Certhiidæ .....          | 12   |
| Troglodytidæ .....       | 12   |
| Motacillidæ .....        | 12   |
| Pycnonotidæ .....        | 13   |
| Oriolidæ .....           | 13   |
| Laniidæ .....            | 13   |
| Ampelidæ .....           | 14   |
| Muscicapidæ .....        | 14   |

##### Section 2. *Oscines latirostres.*

|                          |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Family Hirundinidæ ..... | 14 |
|--------------------------|----|

##### Section 3. *Oscines conirostres.*

|                             |    |
|-----------------------------|----|
| Family Fringillidæ .....    | 14 |
| Subfamily Fringillinæ ..... | 14 |
| Loxiinæ .....               | 16 |
| Emberizinæ .....            | 16 |

##### Section 4. *Oscines scutelliplantares.*

|                       |         |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Family Alaudidæ ..... | Page 17 |
|-----------------------|---------|

##### Section 5. *Oscines cultrirostres.*

|                       |    |
|-----------------------|----|
| Family Sturnidæ ..... | 18 |
| Corvidæ .....         | 19 |

#### Order II. MACROCHIRES.

|                        |    |
|------------------------|----|
| Family Cypselidæ ..... | 20 |
| Caprimulgidæ .....     | 20 |

#### Order III. PICI.

|                        |    |
|------------------------|----|
| Family Picedæ .....    | 20 |
| Subfamily Picinæ ..... | 20 |
| Iynginæ .....          | 21 |

## DESMOGNATHÆ.

#### Order I. COCCYGES.

##### Suborder COCCYGES ANISODACTYLI.

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| Family Alcedinidæ ..... | 21 |
| Coraciidæ .....         | 21 |
| Meropidæ .....          | 22 |
| Upupidæ .....           | 22 |

##### Suborder COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLI.

|                       |    |
|-----------------------|----|
| Family Cuculidæ ..... | 22 |
|-----------------------|----|

#### Order II. ACCIPITRES.

##### Suborder STRIGES.

|                       |    |
|-----------------------|----|
| Family Strigidæ ..... | 22 |
| Bubonidæ .....        | 22 |

|                          |         |                            |         |
|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| Suborder ACCIPITRES.     |         | Order III. GRALLÆ.         |         |
| Family Vulturidæ .....   | Page 23 | Family Rallidæ .....       | Page 31 |
| Falconidæ .....          | 23      | Gruidæ .....               | 32      |
| Order III. STEGANOPODES. |         | Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.        |         |
| Family Pelecanidæ .....  | 25      | Family Otidæ .....         | 32      |
| Order IV. HERODII.       |         | Ædicnemidæ .....           | 32      |
| Family Ardeidæ .....     | 26      | Glareolidæ .....           | 32      |
| Ciconiidæ .....          | 26      | Charadriidæ .....          | 33      |
| Plataleidæ .....         | 27      | Scolopacidæ .....          | 33      |
| Ibidæ .....              | 27      | Order V. GAVIÆ.            |         |
| Phoenicopteridæ .....    | 27      | Family Laridæ .....        | 35      |
| Order V. ANSERES.        |         | Subfamily Sterninæ .....   | 35      |
| Family Anatidæ .....     | 27      | Larinæ .....               | 36      |
| <i>SCHIZOGNATHÆ.</i>     |         | Stercorariinæ .....        | 37      |
| Order I. COLUMBÆ.        |         | Order VI. TUBINARES.       |         |
| Family Columbidae .....  | 29      | Family Procellariidæ ..... | 37      |
| Pteroclidæ .....         | 30      | Order VII. ALCÆ.           |         |
| Order II. GALLINÆ.       |         | Family Alcidæ .....        | 38      |
| Family Phasianidæ .....  | 30      | Order VIII. PYGOPODES.     |         |
| Tetraonidæ .....         | 31      | Family Colymbidæ .....     | 38      |
| Turnicidæ .....          | 31      | Podicipitidæ .....         | 38      |

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