

A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS,
INCLUDING ALL SPECIES FOUND IN THE
WESTERN PALÆARCTIC REGION.

The Nomenclature carefully Revised by
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AUTHOR OF 'THE BIRDS OF EUROPE.'

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INTRODUCTION.

SEVERAL of the Subscribers to my 'Birds of Europe' have urged me to publish a List of the Birds of the Western Palæarctic Region, as a check-list for labelling, and for reference in making exchanges of birds and eggs; and as no such list already existed, I hope that the present one may prove useful.

I have, as will be seen, followed Professor Huxley's classification, *this 1868* which appears to me to be the best that has yet been elaborated, which classification I have adopted in the 'Birds of Europe'; and in order to facilitate reference, the species are numbered consecutively, as has been done in that work.

A few alterations in the nomenclature, which further research has proved to be necessary, have been made.

H. E. DRESSER.

6 Tenterden Street, W.,
London, 28th February, 1881.

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A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS.

AVES CARINATÆ.

ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

Order I. PASSERES.

Suborder OSCINES.

Section 1. OSCINES DENTIOSTRES.

✓ Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

- 1. *Turdus viscivorus*, Linn. 3667
Missel-Thrush.
- 2. *Turdus musicus*, Linn. 3671
Song-Thrush.
- 3. *Turdus iliacus*, Linn. 3673
Redwing.
- 4. *Turdus pilaris*, Linn. 3674
Fieldfare.
- 5. *Turdus naumanni*, Temm.
Red-tailed Fieldfare.
- 6. *Turdus dubius*, Bechst.
Dusky Thrush.
- 7. *Turdus ruficollis*, Pall.
Red-throated Thrush.
- 8. *Turdus obscurus*, Gmel. 3675
Pale Thrush.

9. *Turdus varius*, Pall. 906
White's Thrush.
10. *Turdus atrigularis*, Temm.
Black-throated Thrush.
11. *Turdus sibiricus*, Pall. 916
Siberian Thrush.
12. *Turdus merula*, Linn. 3691
Blackbird.
13. *Turdus torquatus*, Linn. 3720
Ring-Ouzel.
14. *Monticola saxatilis* (Linn.). 3800
Rock-Thrush.
15. *Monticola cyanus* (Linn.). 3805
Blue Rock-Thrush.

✓ Subfamily CINCLINÆ.

16. *Cinclus aquaticus*, Bechst. 3899
Common Dipper.
17. *Cinclus melanogaster*, C. L. Brehm. 3901
Black-bellied Dipper.
18. *Cinclus albicollis* (Vieill.). 3900
Pale-backed Dipper.

✓ Subfamily SAXICOLINÆ.

19. *Saxicola œnanthe* (Linn.). 3905
Common Wheatear.
20. *Saxicola isabellina*, Rüpp. 3916
Isabelline Chat.
21. *Saxicola albicollis*, Vieill. 3910
Black-eared Chat.
22. *Saxicola rufa* (C. L. Brehm).
Russet Chat.
23. *Saxicola melanoleuca* (Güld.). 3915
Black-throated Chat.
24. *Saxicola deserti*, Rüpp. 3911
Desert-Chat.
25. *Saxicola finschii*, Heugl. 3910
Arabian Chat.
26. *Saxicola mœsta*, Licht. 3911
Tristram's Chat.
27. *Saxicola xanthopygma*, Ehr.
Red-rumped Chat.

- 28. *Saxicola lugens*, Licht. - *lunula* -
Pied Chat.
- 29. *Saxicola morio*, Ehr. 3208
Eastern Pied Chat.
- 3242 30. *Saxicola monacha*, Temm.
Hooded Chat.
- 3253 31. *Saxicola leucopyga*, C. L. Brehm.
White-rumped Chat.
- 3250 32. *Saxicola leucura* (Gm.).
Black Chat.
- 3274 33. *Pratincola rubetra* (Linn.).
Whin-Chat.
- 3274 34. *Pratincola rubicola*.
Stone-Chat.
- 3274 34A. *Pratincola maura* (Pall.).
Eastern Stone-Chat.
- 3298 35. *Pratincola hemprichi* (Ehr.).
White-tailed Stone-Chat.
- 3152 36. *Ruticilla phoenicurus* (Linn.).
Redstart.
- 3155 37. *Ruticilla mesoleuca* (Ehr.).
Ehrenberg's Redstart.
- 3161 38. *Ruticilla rufiventris* (Vieill.).
Indian Redstart.
- 3154 39. *Ruticilla titys* (Scop.).
Black Redstart.
- 3176 40. *Ruticilla moussieri* (Olpf-Gall.).
Moussier's Redstart.
- 3175 41. *Ruticilla erythrogaster* (Güld.).
Güldenstädt's Redstart.

✓ Subfamily SYLVIINÆ.

- 42. *Cyanecula wolffii*, C. L. Brehm.
White-spotted Bluethroat.
- 43. *Cyanecula suecica* (Linn.).
Red-spotted Bluethroat.
- 44. *Erithacus rubecula* (Linn.).
Redbreast.
- 45. *Calliope camtschatica* (Gm.).
Ruby-throated Warbler.
- 46. *Cossypha gutturalis*, Guérin.
White-throated Robin-Chat.
- 47. *Nemura cyanura* (Pall.).
Red-flanked Bluetail.

- 31 48. *Daulias luscinia* (Linn.).
Common Nightingale.
49. *Daulias philomela* (Bechst.).
Northern Nightingale.
50. *Sylvia rufa* (Bodd.).
Whitethroat.
51. *Sylvia curruca* (Linn.).
Lesser Whitethroat.
52. *Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli.
Subalpine Warbler.
53. *Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm.
Spectacled Warbler.
54. *Sylvia deserticola*, Tristram.
Tristram's Warbler.
55. *Sylvia melanothorax*, Tristram.
Palestine Warbler.
56. *Sylvia melanocephala* (Gm.).
Sardinian Warbler.
57. *Sylvia momus* (Ehr.).
Bowman's Warbler.
58. *Sylvia orphea*, Temm.
Orphean Warbler.
59. *Sylvia rueppelli*, Temm.
Rüppell's Warbler.
60. *Sylvia atricapilla* (Linn.).
Blackcap.
61. *Sylvia salicaria* (Linn.).
Garden-Warbler.
62. *Sylvia nisoria*, Bechst.
Barred Warbler.
63. *Melizophilus undatus* (Bodd.).
Dartford Warbler.
64. *Melizophilus sardus* (Marm.).
Marmor'a's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily PHYLLOSCOPINÆ.

65. *Regulus cristatus*, Koch.
Golden-crested Wren.
66. *Regulus ignicapillus* (C. L. Brehm).
Fire-crested Wren.
67. *Regulus maderensis*, Vern. Harc.
Madeiran Goldcrest.
68. *Phylloscopus superciliosus* (Gm.).
Yellow-browed Warbler.

- 3048 69. *Phylloscopus tristis*, Blyth.
Siberian Chiffchaff.
- 3034 70. *Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieill.).
Chiffchaff.
- 3052 71. *Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linn.).
Willow-Wren.
- 3038 72. *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechst.).
Wood-Wren.
- 3033 73. *Phylloscopus bonelli* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Warbler.
- 3051 74. *Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus*, Swinh.
Grey-legged Willow-Wren.
- 3063 75. *Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius).
Eversmann's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily ACROCEPHALINÆ.

- 3041 76. *Hypolais polyglotta* (Vieill.).
Melodious Warbler.
77. *Hypolais icterina* (Vieill.).
Icterine Warbler.
78. *Hypolais olivetorum* (Strickl.).
Olive-tree Warbler.
79. *Hypolais opaca* (Licht.). 30
Western Olivaceous Warbler.
- 30 80. *Hypolais languida* (Ehr.).
Upcher's Warbler.
- 30 81. *Hypolais pallida* (Ehr.).
Olivaceous Warbler.
82. *Hypolais caligata* (Licht.).
Booted Warbler.
83. *Aedon galactodes* (Temm.).
Rufous Warbler.
84. *Aedon familiaris* (Ménétr.).
Grey-backed Warbler.
85. *Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerd.). 2921
Paddy-field Warbler.
86. *Acrocephalus dumetorum*, Blyth. 2923
Blyth's Reed-Warbler.
87. *Acrocephalus streperus* (Vieill.). 2920
Reed-Warbler.
88. *Acrocephalus palustris* (Bechst.). 2917
Marsh-Warbler.
89. *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (L.). 2918
Great Reed-Warbler.

90. *Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Ehr.).
Clamorous Sedge-Warbler.
91. *Acrocephalus aquaticus* (Gmel.).
Aquatic Warbler.
92. *Acrocephalus schœnobœnus* (L.).
Sedge-Warbler.
93. *Lusciniola melanopogon* (Temm.).
Moustached Sedge-Warbler.
94. *Locustella nævia* (Bodd.).
Grasshopper Warbler.
95. *Locustella lanccolata* (Temm.).
Lanceolated Warbler.
96. *Locustella fluviatilis* (Wolf).
River-Warbler.
97. *Locustella lusciniooides* (Savi).
Savi's Warbler.
98. *Locustella certhiola* (Pall.).
Pallas's Warbler.
99. *Cettia cetti* (Marm.).
Cetti's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily DRYMÆCINÆ.

100. *Cisticola cursitans* (Frankl.).
Fantail Warbler.
101. *Drymæca gracilis* (Licht.).
Streaked Wren-Warbler.

✓ Subfamily CRATEROPODINÆ.

102. *Argya fulva* (Desf.).
Algerian Bush-Babbler.
103. *Argya squamiceps* (Cretzschm.).
Palestine Bush-Babbler.

✓ Family ACCENTORIDÆ.

104. *Accentor collaris* (Scop.).
Alpine Accentor.
105. *Accentor montanellus* (Pall.).
Mountain-Accentor.
106. *Accentor modularis* (Linn.).
Hedge-Sparrow.

✓ Family PANURIDÆ.

107. *Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.).
Bearded Reedling.

✓ Family PARIDÆ.

108. *Acredula rosea* (Blyth). British Long-tailed Titmouse. ✓
109. *Aeredula eaudata* (Linn.). 3095. Long-tailed Titmouse.
110. *Aeredula irbii*, Sharpe & Dresser. Irby's Long-tailed Titmouse.
111. *Aeredula tephronota* (Günther). 3357. Turkish Long-tailed Titmouse.
112. *Parus major*, Linn. 3328. Great Titmouse. ✓
113. *Parus ledouei*, Malh. 3358. Algerian Coal Titmouse. 31
114. *Parus ater*, Linn. 3331. European Coal Titmouse. ✓
115. *Parus britannicus*, Sharpe & Dresser. English Coal Titmouse. ✓
116. *Parus palustris*, Linn. 3348. Marsh-Titmouse. 3049. ✓
117. *Parus borealis*, De Selys. 3348. Northern Marsh-Titmouse.
118. *Parus eamtschatkensis* (Bp.). Siberian Marsh-Titmouse.
119. *Parus lugubris*, Temm. 3352. Sombre Titmouse.
120. *Parus einetius*, Bodd. 3352. Lapp Titmouse.
121. *Parus cæruleus*, Linn. 3366. Blue Titmouse. 3367. ✓
122. *Parus teneriffæ*, Less. 3367. Ultramarine Titmouse.
123. *Parus cyanus*, Pall. 3368. Azure Titmouse.
124. *Lophophanes cristatus* (Linn.). 3371. Crested Titmouse.
125. *Ægithalus pendulinus* (Linn.). 3416. Penduline Titmouse.
126. *Ægithalus eastaneus*, Severtz. 3416a. Chestnut-crowned Titmouse.

✓ Family SITTIDÆ.

127. *Sitta europaea*, Linn. 3418. Northern Nuthatch.

128. *Sitta cæsia*, Wolf. *nub*⁸⁴
Common Nuthatch.
129. *Sitta neumayeri*, Michah. *nub*⁸⁵
Syrian Nuthatch.
130. *Sitta krueperi*, von Pelz. *nub*⁸⁵
Krüper's Nuthatch.

✓ Family CERTHIIDÆ.

131. *Certhia familiaris*, Linn. *nub*⁸⁶
Common Creeper.
132. *Tichodroma muraria* (Linn.). *nub*⁸⁶
Wall-Creeper.

✓ Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

133. *Troglodytes parvulus*, Koch. *nub*⁸⁷
Common Wren.
134. *Troglodytes borealis*, Fischer. *nub*⁸⁷
Northern Wren.

✓ Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

135. *Motacilla alba*, Linn. *nub*⁸⁸
White Wagtail.
136. *Motacilla lugubris*, Temm. *nub*⁸⁸
Pied Wagtail.
137. *Motacilla citreola*, Pall. *nub*⁸⁸
Yellow-headed Wagtail.
138. *Motacilla melanope*, Pall. *nub*⁸⁸
Grey Wagtail.
139. *Motacilla flava*, Linn. *nub*⁸⁸
Blue-headed Wagtail.
140. *Motacilla viridis*, Gmel. *nub*⁸⁸
Grey-headed Wagtail.
141. *Motacilla melanocephala*, Licht. *nub*⁸⁸
Black-headed Wagtail.
142. *Motacilla raii*, Bp. *nub*⁸⁸
Yellow Wagtail.
143. *Anthus pratensis* (Linn.). *nub*⁸⁹
Meadow-Pipit.
144. *Anthus bertheloti*, Bolle. *nub*⁸⁹
Canarian Pipit.
145. *Anthus gustavi*, Swinh. *nub*⁸⁹
Petchora Pipit.

146. *Anthus cervinus* (Pall.). 3618
Red-throated Pipit.
147. *Anthus trivialis* (Linn.). 3610
Tree-Pipit.
148. *Anthus campestris* (Linn.). 3635
Tawny Pipit.
149. *Anthus richardi*, Vieill. 3639
Richard's Pipit.
150. *Anthus ludovicianus* (Gmel.). 3619
Pennsylvanian Pipit.
151. *Anthus spinosus* (Linn.). 3614
Water-Pipit.
152. *Anthus obscurus* (Lath.). 3615
Rock-Pipit.

✓ Family PYCNONOTIDÆ.

153. *Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.). 3926
Dusky Bulbul.
154. *Pycnonotus xanthopygus* (Ehr.). 3928
Palestine Bulbul.
155. *Pycnonotus capensis* (Linn.). 3924
Gold-vented Bulbul.

✓ Family ORIOLIDÆ.

156. *Oriolus galbula*, Linn. 4291
Golden Oriole.

✓ Family LANIIDÆ.

157. *Lanius excubitor*, Linn. 5927
Great Grey Shrike.
158. *Lanius lahtora*, Sykes. 5928
Pallid Shrike.
159. *Lanius meridionalis*, Temm. 5929
Southern Grey Shrike.
160. *Lanius algeriensis*, Less. 5930
Algerian Grey Shrike.
161. *Lanius minor*, Gmel. 5966
Lesser Grey Shrike.
162. *Lanius collurio*, Linn. 5965
Red-backed Shrike.
163. *Lanius auriculatus*, Müll. 5942
Woodchat Shrike.

164. *Lanius isabellinus*, Ehr. = *Isabellinus* 5977
Isabelline Shrike.
165. *Lanius nubicus*, Licht. = *L. nubicus* 5949
Masked Shrike.
166. *Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw). 6052
Hooded Shrike.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

167. *Ampelis garrulus*, Linn. 5565
Waxwing.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

168. *Muscicapa grisola*, Linn. 4811
Spotted Flycatcher.
169. *Muscicapa atricapilla*, Linn. 4821
Pied Flycatcher.
170. *Muscicapa collaris*, Bechst. 4822
White-collared Flycatcher.
171. *Muscicapa parva*, Bechst. 4839
Red-breasted Flycatcher.

✓Section 2. OSCINES LATIROSTRES.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

172. *Hirundo savignii*, Steph. 789
Chesnut-bellied Swallow.
173. *Hirundo rustica*, Linn. 786
Swallow.
174. *Hirundo rufula*, Temm. 808
Red-rumped Swallow.
175. *Chelidon urbica* (Linn.). 880
Martin.
176. *Cotile riparia* (Linn.). 864
Sand-Martin.
177. *Cotile rupestris* (Scop.). 810
Crag-Martin.
178. *Cotile obsoleta*, Cab.
Pale Crag-Martin.

Section 3. OSCINES CONIROSTRES.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

179. *Carduelis elegans*, Steph. 7101
Goldfinch.

180. *Chrysomitrис citrinella* (Linn.). 7201
Citril Finch.
181. *Chrysomitrис spinus* (Linn.). 7171
Siskin.
182. *Serinus hortulanus*, Koch. 7206
Serin Finch.
- 183. *Serinus canonicus*, Dresser. 7207
Tristram's Serin.
↓
- 184. *Serinus canarius* (Linn.). 7208
Canary.
- 185. *Serinus pusillus* (Pall.). 7209
Red-fronted Finch.
186. *Ligurinus chloris* (Linn.). 7210
Greenfinch.
187. *Coccothraustes vulgaris*, Pall. 7286
Hawfinch.
188. *Passer italicæ* (Vieill.). 7269
Italian Sparrow.
189. *Passer domesticus* (Linn.). 7250
Common Sparrow.
190. *Passer hispaniolensis*, Temm. 7260
Spanish Sparrow.
191. *Passer montanus* (Linn.). 7255
Tree-Sparrow.
- 192. *Passer simplex* (Licht.). 7262
Desert-Sparrow.
193. *Petronia stulta* (Gmel.). 7256
Rock-Sparrow.
- 194. *Petronia brachydactyla*, Bp. 7263
Desert Rock-Sparrow.
195. *Montifringilla nivalis* (Linn.). 7257
Snow-Finch.
196. *Fringilla cœlebs*, Linn. 7258
Chaffinch.
197. *Fringilla tintillon*, Webb & Berthel. 7160
Azorean Chaffinch.
198. *Fringilla spodiogenia*, Bp. 7264
Algerian Chaffinch.
199. *Fringilla montifringilla*, Linn. 7160
Brambling.
- 200. *Fringilla teydea*, Webb & Berthel. 7176
Teydean Chaffinch.
201. *Linota cannabina* (Linn.). 7265
Linnet.

202. *Linota linaria* (Linn.). 7649
Mealy Redpoll.
203. *Linota rufescens* (Vieill.). 7650
Lesser Redpoll.
204. *Linota exilipes* (Coues). 7651
Coues's Redpoll.
205. *Linota hornemannii*, Holb. 7654
Greenland Redpoll.
206. *Linota flavirostris* (Linn.). 7646
Twite.
207. *Linota brevirostris*, Gould. 7647
Eastern Twite.

Subfamily LOXIINÆ.

208. *Carpodacus rubicilla* (Güld.). 7501
Caucasian Rose Finch.
209. *Carpodacus sinaiticus* (Temm.). 7502
Sinaitic Rose Finch.
210. *Carpodacus erythrinus* (Pall.). 7503
Scarlet Grosbeak.
211. *Erythrositta githaginea* (Licht.). 7504
Trumpeter Bullfinch.
212. *Erythrositta sanguinea* (Gould). 7505
Crimson-winged Finch.
213. *Pyrrhula major*, C. L. Brehm. 7506
Northern Bullfinch.
214. *Pyrrhula europaea*, Vieill. 7507
Common Bullfinch.
215. *Pyrrhula murina*, Godm. 7508
Azorean Bullfinch.
216. *Pinicola euncleator* (Linn.). 7639
Pine-Grosbeak.
217. *Loxia pityopsittacus*, Bechst. 7640
Parrot Crossbill.
218. *Loxia curvirostra*, Linn. 7641
Common Crossbill.
219. *Loxia leucoptera*, Gmel. 7638
White-winged Crossbill.
220. *Loxia bifasciata* (C. L. Brehm). 7637
Two-barred Crossbill.

Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

221. *Emberiza melanocephala*, Scop. 7642
Black-headed Bunting.

- 222. *Emberiza cinerea*, Strickl. 1681
Strickland's Bunting.
- 223. *Emberiza miliaria*, Linn. 7697
Common Bunting.
- 224. *Emberiza citrinella*, Linn. 7693
Yellow Bunting.
- 225. *Emberiza cirlus*, Linn. 7684
Cirl Bunting.
- 226. *Emberiza hortulana*, Linn. 7687
Ortolan Bunting.
- 227. *Emberiza chrysophrys*, Pall. 7695
Yellow-browed Bunting.
- 228. *Emberiza striolata* (Licht.). 7696
Striped Bunting.
- 229. *Emberiza cia*, Linn. 7698
Meadow-Bunting.
- 230. *Emberiza cæsia*, Cretzsch. 7719
Cretzschmar's Bunting.
- 231. *Emberiza leucocephala*, Gmel. 7700
Pine-Bunting.
- 232. *Emberiza aureola*, Pall. 7699
Yellow-breasted Bunting.
- 233. *Emberiza rustica*, Pall. 7695
Rustic Bunting.
- 234. *Emberiza pusilla*, Pall. 7701
Little Bunting.
- 235. *Emberiza schoeniclus*, Linn. 7702
Reed-Bunting.
- 236. *Emberiza pyrrhuloides*, Pall. 7703
Large-billed Reed-Bunting.
- 237. *Plectrophanes lapponicus* (Linn.). 7704
Lapland Bunting.
- 238. *Plectrophanes nivalis* (Linn.). 7705
Snow-Bunting.

**Section 4. OSCINES SCUTELLI-
PLANTARES.**

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

- 239. *Certhilauda alaudipes* (Desf.). 7706
Curve-billed Lark..
- 240. *Certhilauda duponti* (Vieill.). 7707
Dupont's Lark.

241. *Galerita cristata* (Linn.). *7715*
Crested Lark.
242. *Galerita macrorhyncha*, Tristr. *7768*
Tristram's Lark.
243. *Galerita isabellina*, Bp. *7767*
Isabelline Lark.
244. *Alauda arvensis*, Linn. *7749*
Sky-Lark.
245. *Alauda arborea*, Linn. *7748*
Wood-Lark.
246. *Ammomanes deserti* (Licht.). *9818*
Desert-Lark.
247. *Ammomanes cinctura* (Gould). *7715*
Gould's Desert-Lark.
248. *Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisl.). *7775*
Short-toed Lark.
249. *Calandrella minor* (Cab.).
Lesser Short-toed Lark.
250. *Calandrella bætica*, Dresser.
Andalucian Short-toed Lark.
251. *Calandrella pispoletta* (Pall.). *7716*
Pallas's Short-toed Lark.
252. *Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétr.).
Eastern Calandra Lark.
253. *Melanocorypha calandra* (Linn.). *7781*
Calandra Lark.
254. *Melanocorypha sibirica* (Gmel.). *7782*
White-winged Lark.
255. *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* (Forst.). *7783*
Black Lark.
256. *Rhamphocorys clotbey* (Bp.).
Thick-billed Lark.
257. *Otocorys alpestris* (Linn.). *7729*
Shore-Lark.
258. *Otocorys penicillata* (Gould). *7726*
Eastern Shore-Lark.
259. *Otocorys bilopha* (Rüpp.). *7741*
Algerian Shore-Lark.

Sect. 5. OSCINES CULTRIOSTRES.

Family STURNIDÆ.

260. *Sturnus vulgaris*, Linn. *b326*
Common Starling.

261. *Sturnus unicolor*, De la Marm. 6309?
Sardinian Starling.
 262. *Sturnus purpurascens*, Gould. 6311
Purple-winged Starling.
 263. *Pastor roseus* (Linn.). 6280
Rose-coloured Starling.

Family CORVIDÆ.

264. *Pyrrhocorax graculus* (Linn.). 6245
Red-billed Chough.
 265. *Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Koch. 6249
Alpine Chough.
 266. *Nucifraga caryocatactes* (Linn.) 6161
Nutcracker.
 267. *Perisoreus infaustus* (Linn.). 6082
Siberian Jay.
 268. *Garrulus glandarius* (Linn.). 6070
Common Jay.
 269. *Garrulus brandti*, Eversm. 6072
Brandt's Jay.
 270. *Garrulus atricapillus*, St. Hilaire. 6073
Syrian Jay.
 271. *Garrulus krynickii*, Kalenicz. 6076
Black-headed Jay.
 272. *Garrulus cervicalis*, Bp. 6077
Algerian Black-headed Jay.
 273. *Cyanopica cooki*, Bp. 6177
Azure-winged Magpie.
 274. *Pica rustica* (Scop.). 6168
Magpie.
 275. *Pica mauritanica*, Malh. 6169
Moorish Magpie.
 276. *Corvus monedula*, Linn. 6130
Jackdaw.
 277. *Corvus corone*, Linn. 6192
Carrion-Crow.
 278. *Corvus cornix*, Linn. 6193
Hooded Crow.
 279. *Corvus frugilegus*, Linn. 6201
Rook.
 280. *Corvus affinis*, Rüpp. 6195
Fantail Raven.
 281. *Corvus tingitanus*, Irby.
Irby's Raven.

282. *Corvus corax*, Linn. 6181
Common Raven.
283. *Corvus umbrinus*, Hedenb. 2836199
Brown-necked Raven.

Order II. MACROCHIRES.

✓ Family CYPSELIDÆ.

284. *Cypselus apus* (Linn.). 717
Common Swift.
285. *Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray. 725
White-rumped Swift.
286. *Cypselus pallidus*, Shelley. 719
Pallid Swift.
287. *Cypselus unicolor*, Jard. 718
Madeiran Swift.
288. *Cypselus melba* (Linn.). 719
White-bellied Swift.
289. *Acanthyllis caudacuta* (Lath.). 719
Needle-tailed Swift.

✓ Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

290. *Caprimulgus europaeus*, Linn. 612
Common Nightjar.
291. *Caprimulgus aegyptius*, Licht. 615
Egyptian Goatsucker.
292. *Caprimulgus ruficollis*, Temm. 614
Russet-necked Nightjar.

Order III. PICI.

Family PICIDÆ.

Subfamily PICINÆ.

293. *Dryocopus martius* (Linn.). 8634
Great Black Woodpecker.
294. *Picus major*, Linn. 8541
Great Spotted Woodpecker.
295. *Picus numidicus*, Malh. 8536
Algérian Pied Woodpecker.
296. *Picus syriacus*, Ehr. 8536
Syrian Pied Woodpecker.

297. *Picus leuconotus*, Bechst. 8552
White-backed Woodpecker.
298. *Picus lilfordi*, Sharpe & Dresser.
Grecian Woodpecker.
299. *Picus medius*, Linn. 8555
Middle Spotted Woodpecker.
300. *Picus minor*, Linn. 8556
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
301. *Picus pipra*, Pall. 8557
Siberian Lesser Spotted Wood-
pecker.
302. *Picoides tridactylus* (Linn.). 8558
Three-toed Woodpecker.
303. *Gecinus viridis* (Linn.). 8691
Green Woodpecker.
304. *Gecinus sharpii*, Saunders.
Sharpe's Green Woodpecker.
305. *Gecinus vaillantii* (Malh.). 8693
Algerian Green Woodpecker.
306. *Gecinus canus* (Gmel.). 8694
Grey-headed Green Woodpecker.

Subfamily IYNGINÆ.

307. *Iynx torquilla*, Linn. 8848
Wryneck.

DESMOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COCCYGES.

Suborder *COCCYGES ANISO-*
DACTYLI.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

308. *Alcedo isspida*, Linn. 1151
Common Kingfisher.
309. *Ceryle rudis* (Linn.). 1180
Pied Kingfisher.
310. *Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linn.). 1181
Smyrna Kingfisher.

Family CORACIIDÆ.

311. *Coracias garrulus*, Linn. 897
Common Roller.

312. *Coracias indicus*, Linn. 950
Indian Roller.

Family MEROPIDÆ.

313. *Merops apiaster*, Linn. 1901
Common Bee-eater.
1905
1915
314. *Merops persicus*, Pall. 1915
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater.
1920
315. *Merops viridis*, Linn. 1920
Little Green Bee-eater.

Family UPUPIDÆ.

316. *Upupa epops*, Linn. 1950
Hoopoe.

Suborder COCCYGES ZYGO-
DACTYLI.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

317. *Cuculus canorus*, Linn. 8935
Cuckoo.
318. *Coccycutes glandarius* (Linn.). 9350
Great Spotted Cuckoo.
319. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linn.). 8914
Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
320. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wils.). 8015
Black-billed Cuckoo.

Order II. ACCIPITRES.

Suborder STRIGES.

Family STRIGIDÆ.

321. *Strix flammea*, Linn. 5010
Barn-Owl.

Family BUBONIDÆ.

322. *Asio otus* (Linn.). 5331
Long-eared Owl.
323. *Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.). 5113
Short-eared Owl.
324. *Asio capensis* (Smith). 553
Cape Eared Owl.

325. *Syrnium aluco* (Linn.). 500
Tawny Owl.
326. *Syrnium uralense* (Pall.). 503
Ural Owl.
327. *Syrnium lapponicum* (Sparrm.). 503
Lapp Owl.
328. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linn.). 577
Snowy Owl.
329. *Surnia ulula* (Linn.). 576
Hawk Owl.
330. *Surnia funerea*, Linn. 594
American Hawk Owl.
331. *Nyctala tengmalmi* (Gmel.). 554
Tengmalm's Owl.
332. *Scops giu* (Scop.). 411
Scops Owl.
333. *Bubo ignarus*, Forst. 440
Eagle Owl.
334. *Glaucidium passerinum* (Linn.). 412
Pygmy Owl.
335. *Athene noctua* (Retz.). 378
Little Owl.
336. *Athene glaux* (Savigny). 379
Southern Little Owl.

Suborder ACCIPITRES.

Family VULTURIDÆ.

337. *Gyps fulvus* (Gmel.).
Griffon Vulture.
338. *Vultur monachus*, Linn.
Cinereous Vulture.
339. *Neophron percnopterus* (Linn.).
Egyptian Vulture.
340. *Gypaetus barbatus* (Linn.).
Bearded Vulture.

Family FALCONIDÆ.

341. *Circus aeruginosus* (Linn.).
Marsh-Harrier.
342. *Circus cineraceus* (Mont.).
Montagu's Harrier.

343. *Circus cyaneus* (Linn.).
Hen-Harrier.
344. *Circus swainsoni*, Smith.
Pallid Harrier.
345. *Buteo vulgaris*, Leach.
Common Buzzard.
346. *Buteo desertorum* (Daud.).
African Buzzard.
347. *Buteo ferox* (Gmel.).
Long-legged Buzzard.
348. *Archibuteo lagopus* (Gmel.).
Rough-legged Buzzard.
349. *Aquila pennata* (Gmel.).
Booted Eagle.
350. *Aquila pomarina*, C. L. Brehm.
Lesser Spotted Eagle.
351. *Aquila clanga*, Pall.
Larger Spotted Eagle.
352. *Aquila nipalensis*, Hodgs.
Steppe-Eagle.
353. *Aquila rapax* (Temm.).
Tawny Eagle.
354. *Aquila adalberti*, L. Brehm.
White-shouldered Eagle.
355. *Aquila mogilnik* (Gmel.).
Imperial Eagle.
356. *Aquila chrysaetus* (Linn.).
Golden Eagle.
357. *Haliaetus leucoryphus*, Pall.
Pallas's Sea-Eagle.
358. *Haliaetus albicilla* (Linn.).
Sea-Eagle.
359. *Circaetus gallicus* (Gmel.).
Short-toed Eagle.
360. *Nisaetus fasciatus* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Eagle.
361. *Astur palumbarius* (Linn.).
Goshawk.
362. *Accipiter nisus* (Linn.).
Sparrow-Hawk.
363. *Accipiter brevipes* (Severtzoff).
Levant Sparrow-Hawk.
364. *Milvus ictinus*, Savigny.
Kite.

365. *Milvus migrans* (Bodd.).
Black Kite.
366. *Milvus œgyptius* (Gmel.).
Arabian Kite.
367. *Elanus cœruleus* (Desf.).
Black-winged Kite.
368. *Pernis apivorus* (Linn.).
Honey-Buzzard.
369. *Falco gyrfalco*, Linn.
Jerfalcon.
370. *Falco candicans*, Gmel.
Greenland Falcon.
371. *Falco islandus*, Gmel.
Iceland Falcon.
372. *Falco peregrinus*, Tunstall.
Peregrine Falcon.
373. *Falco minor*, Bp.
Lesser Peregrine.
374. *Falco barbarus*, Linn.
Barbary Falcon.
375. *Falco feldeggi*, Schlegel.
Lanner.
376. *Falco sacer*, Gmel.
Saker.
377. *Falco subbuteo*, Linn.
Hobby.
378. *Falco æsalon*, Tunstall.
Merlin.
379. *Falco vespertinus*, Linn.
Red-legged Falcon.
380. *Falco eleonoræ*, Gené.
Eleonoran Falcon.
381. *Falco tinnunculus*, Linn.
Common Kestrel.
382. *Falco cenchris*, Naum.
Lesser Kestrel.
383. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linn.).
Osprey.

Order III. STEGANOPODES.

Family PELECANIDÆ.

384. *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linn.). *1112*
Cormorant.

385. *Phalacrocorax graculus* (Linn.). *11120*
Shag.
386. *Phalacrocorax africanus* (Gmel.). *11123*
African Cormorant.
387. *Phalacrocorax pygmæus*, Pall. *11124*
Pygmy Cormorant.
388. *Sula bassana* (Linn.). *11125*
Gannet.
389. *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, Linn. *11126*
Roseate Pelican.
390. *Pelecanus crispus*, Bruch. *11127*
Dalmatian Pelican.

Order IV. HERODII.

Family ARDEIDÆ.

391. *Ardea cinerea*, Linn. *10101*
Common Heron.
392. *Ardea purpurea*, Linn. *10102*
Purple Heron.
393. *Ardea melanocephala*, Childr. *10103*
Black-necked Heron.
394. *Ardea alba*, Linn. *10104*
Great White Egret.
395. *Ardea garzetta*, Linn. *10105*
Lesser Egret.
396. *Ardea bubulcus*, Audouin. *10106*
Buff-backed Heron.
397. *Ardea ralloides*, Scop. *10107*
Squacco Heron.
398. *Ardetta minuta* (Linn.). *10108*
Little Bittern.
399. *Nycticorax griseus* (Linn.). *10109*
Night-Heron.
400. *Botaurus stellaris* (Linn.). *10110*
Bittern.
401. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Mont.). *10111*
American Bittern.

Family CICONIIDÆ.

402. *Ciconia alba*, Bechst. *10112*
White Stork.

403. *Ciconia nigra* (Linn.). 10¹⁸⁰
Black Stork.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

404. *Platalea leucorodia*, Linn. 10¹⁰⁹
Spoonbill.

Family IBIDÆ.

405. *Ibis comata* (Rüpp.).
Red-cheeked Ibis.

406. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linn.). 10²¹⁴
Glossy Ibis.

Family PHŒNICOPTERIDÆ.

407. *Phœnicopterus roseus*, Pall. 10⁵⁴¹
Flamingo.

Order V. ANSERES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

408. *Anser cinereus*, Meyer.
Grey-lag Goose.

409. *Anser segetum* (Gmel.). 10⁵⁴³
Bean-Goose.

410. *Anser brachyrhynchus*, Baill.
Pink-footed Goose.

411. *Anser albifrons* (Scop.). 10⁵⁶⁵
White-fronted Goose.

412. *Anser erythropus* (Linn.). 10⁵⁷⁵
Lesser White-fronted Goose.

413. *Bernicla brenta* (Pall.). 10⁵⁹⁵
Brent Goose.

414. *Bernicla leucopsis* (Bechst.). 10⁵⁸¹
Bernacle Goose.

415. *Bernicla ruficollis* (Pall.). 10⁵⁸²
Red-breasted Goose.

416. *Chen albatus* (Cassin). 10⁵⁸³
Cassin's Snow-Goose.

417. *Chen hyperboreus* (Pall.). 10⁵⁸⁴
Snow-Goose.

418. *Cygnus olor* (Gmel.). 10⁵⁸⁵
Mute Swan.

- : 419. *Cygnus immutabilis*, Yarr. 10518
Polish Swan.
420. *Cygnus musicus*, Bechst. 10505
Whooper Swan.
421. *Cygnus bewicki*, Yarr. 10501
Bewick's Swan.
422. *Tadorna cornuta* (Gmel.). 10518
Common Sheldrake.
423. *Tadorna casarca* (Linn.). 10521
Ruddy Sheldrake.
424. *Anas boscas*, Linn. 10538
Mallard.
425. *Anas angustirostris*, Ménétr. 10525
Marbled Duck.
426. *Chaulelasmus streperus* (Linn.). 10574
Gadwall.
427. *Spatula clypeata* (Linn.). 10576
Shoveller.
428. *Querquedula crecca* (Linn.). 10566
Common Teal.
429. *Querquedula circia*, Linn. 10556
Garganey Teal.
430. *Querquedula formosa* (Georgi). 10567
Baikal Teal.
431. *Querquedula falcata* (Georgi). 10592
Falcated Teal.
432. *Dafila acuta* (Linn.). 10593
Pintail.
433. *Mareca penelope* (Linn.). 10598
Wigeon.
434. *Fuligula ferina* (Linn.). 10568
Pochard.
435. *Fuligula rufina* (Pall.). 10565
Red-crested Pochard.
436. *Fuligula marila* (Linn.). 10566
Scaup.
437. *Fuligula cristata* (Leach). 10567
Tufted Duck.
438. *Nyroca ferruginea* (Gmel.). 10568
White-eyed Duck.
439. *Clangula albeola* (Linn.). 10569
Buffel-headed Duck.
440. *Clangula glaucion* (Linn.). 10570
Goldeneye.

441. *Clangula islandica* (Gmel.). 10598
Barrow's Goldeneye.
442. *Cosmonetta histrionica* (Linn.). 10700
Harlequin Duck.
443. *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.). 10701
Long-tailed Duck.
444. *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.). 10702
Eider Duck.
445. *Somateria spectabilis* (Linn.). 10703
King Eider.
446. *Somateria stelleri* (Pall.). 10704
Steller's Duck.
447. *Ædemia fusca* (Linn.). 10705
Velvet Scoter.
448. *Ædemia nigra* (Linn.). 10706
Common Scoter.
449. *Ædemia perspicillata* (Linn.). 10707
Surf-Scoter.
450. *Erismatura leucocephala* (Scop.). 10708
White-headed Duck.
451. *Mergus merganser*, Linn. 10709
Goosander.
452. *Mergus serrator*, Linn. 10710
Red-breasted Merganser.
453. *Mergus albellus*, Linn. 10711
Smew.

SCHIZOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COLUMBÆ.

Family COLUMPIDÆ.

454. *Columba palumbus*, Linn. 9143
Ring-Dove.
455. *Columba livia*, Bonnat. 9231
Rock-Dove.
456. *Columba ænas*, Linn. 9241
Stock-Dove.
457. *Columba bollii*, Godm.
Bolle's Pigeon.
458. *Columba laurivora*, Webb & Berth.
Canarian Pigeon.

459. *Columba trocaz*, Heinek.
Madeiran Pigeon.
460. *Turtur communis*, Selby. 931
Turtle Dove.
461. *Turtur orientalis* (Lath.). 932
Asiatic Turtle Dove.
462. *Turtur isabellinus*, Bp.
Isabelline Turtle Dove.
463. *Turtur risorius* (Linn.). 933
Collared Turtle-Dove.
464. *Turtur senegalensis* (Linn.). 934
Egyptian Turtle Dove.

Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

465. *Pterocles arenarius* (Pall.). 945
Black-bellied Sand-Grouse.
466. *Pterocles alchata* (Linn.). 946
Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse.
467. *Syrrhaptes paradoxus* (Pall.). 947
Pallas's Sand-Grouse.

Order II. GALLINÆ.

Family PHASIANIDÆ.

468. *Phasianus colchicus*, Linn. 951
Pheasant.
469. *Caccabis saxatilis* (Meyer). 980
Greek Partridge.
470. *Caccabis chukar* (G. R. Gray). 980
Chukor Partridge.
471. *Caccabis rufa* (Linn.). 980
Red-legged Partridge.
472. *Caccabis petrosa* (Gmel.). 981
Barbary Partridge.
473. *Ammoperdix bonhami* (G. R. Gray). 982
Seesee Partridge.
474. *Francolinus vulgaris*, Steph. 9680
Francolin.
475. *Perdix cinerea*, Lath. 9688
Partridge.
476. *Coturnix communis*, Bonnat. 9705
Common Quail.

Family TETRAONIDÆ.

477. *Lagopus mutus*, Leach. 9837
Common Ptarmigan.
478. *Lagopus scoticus* (Lath.). 9836
Red Grouse.
479. *Lagopus rupestris* (Gmel.). 9838
Rock-Ptarmigan.
480. *Lagopus hemileucurus*, Gould.
Spitzbergen Ptarmigan.
481. *Lagopus albus* (Gmel.). 9835
Willow-Ptarmigan.
482. *Bonasa betulina* (Scop.). 9832
Hazel-Grouse.
483. *Tetrao tetrix*, Linn. 9822
Black Grouse.
484. *Tetrao mlokosiewiczi*, Taczan. 9822 a
Georgian Black Grouse.
485. *Tetrao urogallus*, Linn. 9819
Capercaillie.
486. *Tetraogallus caucasicus* (Pall.). 9815
Caucasian Snow-Partridge.
487. *Tetraogallus caspius* (Gmel.) 9814
Caspian Snow-Partridge.

Family TURNICIDÆ.

488. *Turnix sylvatica* (Desf.). 9729
Andalucian Hemipode.

Order III. GRALLÆ.

Family RALLIDÆ.

489. *Rallus aquaticus*, Linn. 10408
Water-Rail.
490. *Porzana maruetta* (Leach). 10451
Spotted Crake.
491. *Porzana bailloni* (Vieill.). 10451
Baillon's Crake.
492. *Porzana parva* (Scop.). 10452
Little Crake.
493. *Crex pratensis*, Bechst. 10450
Land-Rail.

494. *Porphyrio cœruleus* (Vandelli). 10496
Purple Gallinule.
495. *Porphyrio smaragdonotus*, Temm. 10497
Green-backed Gallinule.
496. *Porphyrio alleni*, T. R. H. Thomps. 10498
Allen's Gallinule.
497. *Gallinula chloropus* (Linn.). 10499
Moorhen.
498. *Fulica cristata*, Gmel. 10500
Crested Coot.
499. *Fulica atra*, Linn. 10513
Common Coot.

Family GRUIDÆ.

500. *Grus communis*, Bechst. 10099
Common Crane.
501. *Grus virgo* (Linn.). 10092
Demoiselle Crane.
502. *Grus leucogeranus*, Pall. 10093
Siberian Crane.

Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.

Family OTIDÆ.

503. *Otis tarda*, Linn. 9913
Great Bustard.
504. *Otis tetrax*, Linn. 9914
Little Bustard.
505. *Otis undulata* (Jacq.). 9937
Houbara Bustard.
506. *Otis macqueeni*, J. E. Gray. 9938
Macqueen's Bustard.

Family CEDICNEMIDÆ.

507. *Cedicnemus scolopax* (Gmel.). 9939
Stone-Curlew.

Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

508. *Glareola pratincola*, Linn. 10026
Common Pratincole.

509. *Glareola melanoptera*, Nordm.
Nordmann's Pratincole.

100ⁿ7

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

510. *Cursorius gallicus* (Gmel.).
Cream-coloured Courser.
511. *Charadrius pluvialis*, Linn. 998²
Golden Plover.
512. *Charadrius fulvus*, Gmel. 998⁵
Eastern Golden Plover.
513. *Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.). 998⁰
Grey Plover.
514. *Aegialitis geoffroyi* (Wagl.).
Greater Sand-Plover.
515. *Aegialitis asiatica* (Pall.).
Caspian Plover.
516. *Aegialitis cantiana* (Lath.). 100ⁿ0
Kentish Plover.
517. *Aegialitis curonica* (Gmel.). 999
Lesser Ringed Plover.
518. *Aegialitis hiaticula* (Linn.). 999⁸
Ringed Plover.
519. *Eudromias morinellus* (Linn.). 99⁰
Dotterel.
520. *Pluvianus aegyptius* (Linn.).
Black-headed Plover.
521. *Chettusia gregaria* (Pall.). 995³
Sociable Plover.
522. *Chettusia leucura* (Licht.). 995⁶
White-tailed Lapwing.
523. *Hoplopterus spinosus* (Linn.). 996⁹
Spur-winged Plover.
524. *Vanellus vulgaris*, Bechst. 995⁰
Lapwing.
525. *Strepsilas interpres* (Linn.). 1006⁸
Turnstone.
526. *Hæmatopus ostralegus*, Linn. 1005¹
Oystercatcher.

Family SCOLOPACIDÆ

527. *Recurvirostra avocetta*, Linn. 10285
Avocet.

528. <i>Himantopus candidus</i> , Bonnat.	10292
Black-winged Stilt.	
529. <i>Phalaropus hyperboreus</i> (Linn.).	10361
Red-necked Phalarope.	
530. <i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i> , Linn.	10360
Grey Phalarope.	
531. <i>Scolopax rusticula</i> , Linn.	10352
Woodcock.	
532. <i>Gallinago major</i> (Gmel.).	10328
Double Snipe.	
533. <i>Gallinago cælestis</i> (Frenzel).	10329
Common Snipe.	
534. <i>Gallinago gallinula</i> (Linn.).	10342
Jack Snipe.	
535. <i>Limicola platyrhyncha</i> (Temm.).	10305
Broad-billed Sandpiper.	
536. <i>Tringa maculata</i> , Vieill.	—
Pectoral Sandpiper.	
537. <i>Tringa fuscicollis</i> , Vieill.	10307
Bonaparte's Sandpiper.	
538. <i>Tringa alpina</i> , Linn.	10310
Dunlin.	
539. <i>Tringa minuta</i> , Leisl.	10311
Little Stint.	
540. <i>Tringa temmincki</i> , Leisl.	10315
Temminck's Stint.	
541. <i>Tringa minutilla</i> , Vieill.	10317
American Stint.	
542. <i>Tringa subarquata</i> (Güld.).	—
Pygmy Curlew.	
543. <i>Tringa striata</i> , Linn.	10302
Purple Sandpiper.	
544. <i>Tringa canutus</i> , Linn.	10300544
Knot.	
545. <i>Machetes pugnax</i> (Linn.).	10299
Ruff.	
546. <i>Calidris arenaria</i> (Linn.).	10324
Sanderling.	
547. <i>Tryngites rufescens</i> (Vieill.).	10283
Buff-breasted Sandpiper.	
548. <i>Bartramia longicauda</i> (Bechst.).	10281
Bartram's Sandpiper.	
549. <i>Totanus hypoleucus</i> (Linn.).	10279
Common Sandpiper.	

550.	<i>Totanus ochropus</i> (Linn.).	10267
	Green Sandpiper.	
551.	<i>Totanus glareola</i> (Linn.).	10258
	Wood-Sandpiper.	
552.	<i>Totanus stagnatilis</i> , Bechst.	10256
	Marsh-Sandpiper.	
553.	<i>Totanus calidris</i> (Linn.).	10272
	Common Redshank.	
554.	<i>Totanus fuscus</i> (Linn.).	10275
	Spotted Redshank.	
555.	<i>Totanus canescens</i> (Gmel.).	10276
	Greenshank.	
556.	<i>Macrorhamphus griseus</i> (Gmel.).	10325
	Red-breasted Snipe.	
557.	<i>Terekia cinerea</i> (Güld.).	10265
	Terek Sandpiper.	
558.	<i>Limosa lapponica</i> (Linn.).	10259
	Bar-tailed Godwit.	
559.	<i>Limosa aegocephala</i> (Linn.).	10258
	Black-tailed Godwit.	
560.	<i>Numenius borealis</i> (Forst.).	10255
	Esquimaux Curlew.	
561.	<i>Numenius phæopus</i> (Linn.).	10249
	Whimbrel.	
562.	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> , Vieill.	10247
	Slender-billed Curlew.	
563.	<i>Numenius arquata</i> (Linn.).	10239
	Common Curlew.	

Order V. GAVIÆ.

Family LARIDÆ.

Subfamily STERNINÆ.

564.	<i>Sterna macrura</i> , Naum.	11020
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565.	<i>Sterna fluviatilis</i> , Naum.	11024
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566.	<i>Sterna dougalli</i> , Mont.	11038
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580. *Larus melanocephalus*, Natt. 10993
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