

First record of *Cacyreus marshalli* Butler, 1898 (Lycaenidae) from Turkey

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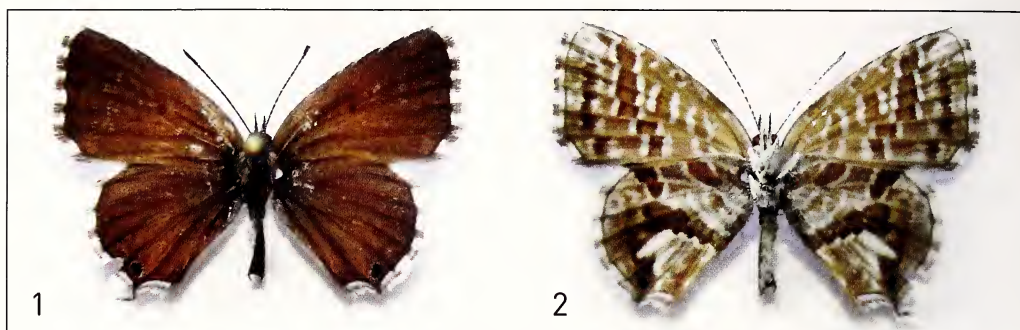
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Received 22 November 2012; reviews returned 8 January 2013; accepted 16 January 2013.

Subject Editor: Zdeněk F. Fric.

Cacyreus marshalli Butler, 1898, originally described from South Africa, was accidentally introduced into the Balearic archipelago through importation of its ornamental host plant (*Pelargonium*; Geraniaceae), and has been expanding its range in Europe and northern Africa since 1988 (Marko & Verovnik 2009; Tshikolovets 2011). The first records came from Mallorca (1988), Belgium (1991), mainland Spain (1992), Italy (1996) and Morocco (1997). The current range of the species in the Palaearctic region is given as Canary Islands, Madeira, Morocco, Iberian Peninsula, Balearic Islands, southern France, Corsica, Sardinia, Italy, Switzerland, Slovenia, Croatia, Malta, Greece, as well as single records of introduced individuals from southern England, the Netherlands, Belgium and Germany (Tshikolovets 2011). In Greece, the species was first found on Corfu in 2008 (Parker 2010), and a year later also in Attica (Athens & Spétses Island; Anastassiou et al. 2010; Coutsis et al. 2011; Martinou et al. 2011). Recorded host plants include *Geranium* and *Pelargonium* (Geraniaceae) (South Africa) as well as imported and cultivated *Pelargonium* in Europe (Eitschberger & Stamer 1990; Marko & Verovnik 2009).

Cacyreus marshalli had never before been recorded in Turkey. Our first observation of a specimen was in Gündoğan (Bordum district) in August 2011. Because no specimens were collected and photographed at that time, the region was surveyed again in 2012. On the 23rd of October 2012, we collected the first male specimen (Figs 1, 2) in Bodrum, Gündoğan (N 37° 8' 56.48", E 27° 20' 9.55"; Fig. 3), nectaring on *Pelargonium*. The specimen is currently deposited in the research collection of the first author. A systematic investigation of the scale of larval damage to *Pelargonium* plants in the area remains to be done. This area is a touristic region in the southwest of Turkey near the Aegean Sea. The approximate location of our observation in Turkey is given in the distribution map (Fig. 3). Bodrum Peninsula is only about 15 km linear distance from the Greek Dodecanese island of Kalymnos, where *C. marshalli* was observed at several locations near Panormos in October 2011 (Kissling 2012). It is to be expected that this invasive species will spread further in the Eastern Mediterranean Region along the Turkish coast.



Figs 1, 2. *Cacyreus marshalli* specimen from Turkey 1. Upper side. 2. Underside.

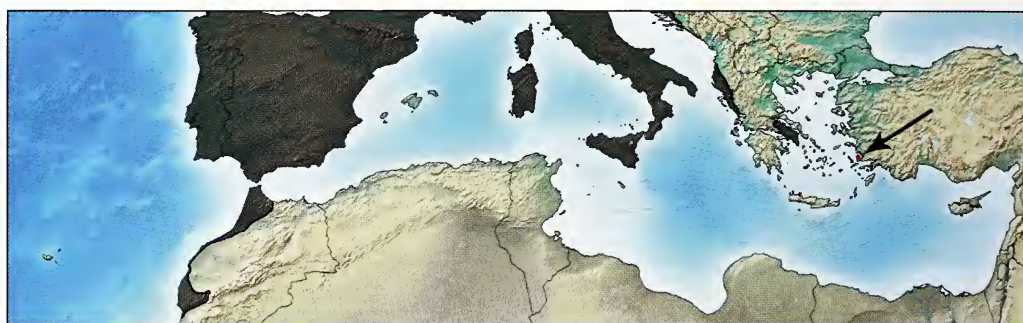


Fig. 3. Known distribution of *Cacyreus marshalli* in Europe and North Africa (shaded area; modified from Tshikolovets 2011), and the approximate position of the observation in Turkey (red circle, arrow).

Acknowledgements

We would like to thank two anonymous Nota reviewers for their valuable comments on an earlier draft of this paper.

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Zeitschrift/Journal: [Nota lepidopterologica](#)

Jahr/Year: 2013

Band/Volume: [36](#)

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